# Contents

Preface — V

1 Introduction to Intelligent Materials and Structures — 1
1.1 Types of Intelligent Materials — 1
1.2 Extended Review on Piezoelectric Materials, SMA, ER and MR Fluids and MS and ES Materials — 24
1.2.1 Extended Review on Piezoelectricity — 24
1.2.2 Extended Review on Shape Memory Alloys — 27
1.2.3 Extended Review on Electrorheological and Magnetorheological Fluids — 29
1.2.4 Extended Review on Magnetostrictive and Electrostrictive Materials — 29
1.3 Typical Properties of Intelligent Materials — 67
1.4 Recent Applications of Intelligent Materials and Systems — 76

2 Laminated Composite Materials — 86
2.1 Classical Lamination Theory — 86
2.2 First-Order Shear Deformation Theory (FSDT) Model — 97

3 Piezoelectricity — 107
3.1 Constitutive Equations — 107
3.2 Pin Force Beam Model — 127
3.3 Uniform-Strain Beam Model — 140
3.4 Bernoulli–Euler Beam Model — 149
3.5 First-Order Shear Deformation (Timoshenko Type) Beam Model — 159
3.6 Composite Plates with Piezoelectric Patches — 179
3.7 Appendix I — 197
3.7.1 Appendix A — 197
3.7.2 Appendix B: Constants Presented in Table 3.4 — 197
3.7.3 Appendix C: Constants Presented in Table 3.5 — 198
3.7.4 Appendix D — 198

4 Shape Memory Alloys — 201
4.1 Basic Behavior of SMA — 201
4.2 Constitutive Equations — 214
4.3 SMA Models in Literature — 223

5 Electrorheological and Magnetorheological Fluids — 232
5.1 Fundamental Behavior of ER and MR Fluids — 232
Contents

5.2 Modeling ER and MR Fluids — 246
5.3 Damping of ER and MR Fluids — 256
5.4 Appendix II — 268
5.4.1 Appendix A — 268
5.4.2 Appendix B — 270
5.4.3 Appendix C — 270

6 Magnetostrictive and Electrostrictive Materials — 272
6.1 Behavior of Magnetostrictive Materials — 272
6.2 Constitutive Equations of Magnetostrictive Materials — 280
6.3 Behavior of Electrostrictive Materials — 286
6.4 Constitutive Equations of Electrostrictive Materials — 291
6.5 Appendix III — 298
6.5.1 Appendix A — 298
6.5.2 Appendix B — 301

7 Applications of Intelligent Materials in Structures — 307
7.1 Aerospace Sector — 307
7.2 Medical Sector — 328
7.3 Piezoelectric Motors — 335

8 Energy Harvesting using Intelligent Materials — 349
8.1 Piezoelectric Energy Harvesting — 349
8.2 Electromagnetic Energy Harvesting — 364

Index — 373