## Contents

Stefan Pfänder and Heike Behrens  
**Acknowledgements**  — VII

Stefan Pfänder and Heike Behrens  
**Experience counts: An introduction to frequency effects in language**  — 1

Nikolay Hakimov  
**Explaining variation in plural marking of German noun insertions in Russian sentences**  — 21

Ulrike Schneider  
**Hesitation placement as evidence for chunking**  
A corpus-based study of spoken English  — 61

Christian Schwarz  
**Recency as a factor of phonological variation**  — 91

Tom Ruette, Katharina Ehret, and Benedikt Szmrecsanyi  
**Frequency effects in lexical sociolectometry are insubstantial**  — 111

Karin Madlener  
**Input optimization**  
Effects of type and token frequency manipulations in instructed second language learning  — 133

Malte Rosemeyer  
**Modeling frequency effects in language change**  — 175

Holger Diesell  
**Frequency and lexical specificity in grammar: A critical review**  — 209

Nick C. Ellis  
**Frequency in language learning and language change**  
The contributions to this volume from a cognitive and psycholinguistic perspective  — 239

Bibliografische Informationen  
http://d-nb.info/1067969918