

Policies and Strategies

Current Developments in European Waste-to-Energy Ferdinand Kleppmann and Ella Stengler	3
Review of the Best Available Techniques (BAT) Reference Document (BREF) for Waste Incineration – Current Status and Trends – Gianluca Cusano	13
How to Derive BATAELs from Operational Values for the Waste Incineration BREF Revision? – A Proposal – Hubert de Chefdebien and Guillaume Perron-Piché	17
Waste-to-Energy Projects in Emerging Markets: Lessons Learned from Realized International Projects Alexander Stefan Rieger	33

Country Reports

Possibilities of Development of Municipal Waste Recycling and Incineration in Poland Beata B. Kłopotek	47
Situation and Waste Management Strategy of the Czech Republic and Experience in Planning, Construction and Operation of WtE and SRF Plants Dagmar Juchelková, Helena Raclavská, Radim Kovarik and Pavel Bartoš.....	59
State of Municipal Waste Management in EU Member States Depending on the Standard of Living Oktay Tabasaran	67
The Roadmap of Turkey on Waste Management Mustafa Öztürk.....	79

Markets for Solid Waste Management in Arabic Countries

Ayman Elnaas, Abdallah Nassour and Michael Nelles..... 85

Waste-to-Energy in China: Status and Prospects

Yanlong Li, Wenchao Teng, Weiyun Wang, Tianhua Yang and Rundong Li 99

Waste Incineration

Waste Incineration Plants – State of the Art

Trimurti Irzan, Luciano Pelloni, Thomas Vollmeier, Markus Wieduwilt,
Dominique Dietschweiler, David da Silva and Martina De Giovanni 109

Cost Optimization through Use of Flexible Grate Systems in Combination with Modern Boiler Concepts

Jochen Poschlod and Werner Auel 129

Example Plants and Experiences in the Plant Construction and Operation

Thermal Waste Treatment Plant Spittelau – New Construction to the Existing Plant –

Christian Jonas, Philipp Krobath, Erich Pawelka,
Ulrich Ponweiser and Martin Höbler 147

Operating Experience from the World Largest Waste Fired Circulating Fluidized Bed Reactor in Västerås

Markus Bolhår-Nordenkamp, Tapani Nummelin, Tero Luomaharju
and Jussi Viljanen 167

Decentralised Waste Incineration Plant R.Vandhoo in the North of the Maldives – Project Experience, Energy Use and First Operation Results –

Heinz Lorson and Chakir Kasdarli 179

Flue Gas Treatment

Flue Gas Treatment – State of the Art

Margit Löschau and Rudi Karpf..... 193

SNCR for Low NO_x Emissions – Case Study of a Swedish Waste-to-Energy plant

Wolfgang Schüttenhelm and Philip Reynolds 221

New Developments of an Effective SNCR Control System

Incorporating the NO_x Mass Flow Profile

Bernd von der Heide..... 239

Simple and Effective – the Conditioned Dry Sorption Process for Flue Gas Treatment Downstream Waste Incinerators

Rüdiger Margraf 253

Recycling of Incineration Residues

Treatment of Bottom Ashes of Waste-to-Energy Installations

– State of the Art –

Frans Lamers..... 271

Advanced Urban Mining: A Summary of the State of the Art of Metal Recovery out of Dry Bottom Ash

René Müller, Markus Wieduwilt, Mauro Luzzatto and Antoine Brison 293

Survey on Synergies for Improved Ash Treatment at Several Bavarian Waste-to-Energy Plants

Karsten Wambach, Hermann Nordsieck and Wolfgang Rommel..... 305

Mechanical Biological Treatment and Solid Recovered Fuels

Mechanical-Biological Waste Treatment and Utilization of Solid Recovered Fuels – State of the Art Wolfgang Müller and Anke Bockreis.....	321
Real-time Analysis of Solid Recovered Fuels using Sensor Technology Peter Krämer and Sabine Flamme.....	339
Mechanical-Biological Treatment of Municipal Waste in Poland – Dominating Technologies and their Efficiency in Diverting Waste from Landfills – Emilia den Boer.....	349
Change of Mechanical-Biological Waste Treatment in Austria Josef Mitterwallner and Wilhelm Himmel	363
Example Plants and Experience in the Plant Construction and Operation	
Mechanical-biological Stabilization Plant in Trier – Biological Drying and Recovery of Recyclable Materials – Maximilian-G. Monzel, Kate Hornsby and Thomas Pretz.....	375
Mechanical-Biological Treatment Plant in Hanover, Germany – Experience in Mechanical Processing, Anaerobic Digestion and Refuse Derived Fuel Quality – Beate Vielhaber.....	387
Production of Solid Recovered Fuels (SRF) in the ThermoTeam Plant in Retznei, Austria – Experience, Quality and Quality Assurance of SRF – Renato Sarc, Karl E. Lorber and Roland Pomberger	399

Pyrolysis and Gasification – State of the Art

Peter Quicker 415

Example Plants and Experience in the Plant Construction and Operation

Shaft Furnace Type Gasification and Direct Melting System

– Technology, Input Flexibility, Operational Characteristics and Emissions –

Nobuhiro Tanigaki, Ryo Makishi and Toshimi Nagata 439

High-Temperature Gasifying and Direct Melting System

for Energy and Material Recovery from any Type of Wastes

Masato Katafuchi, Takuya Shinagawa, Masao Abuku and Shinnosuke Nagayama 453

Author Index 467

Advertiser Index 485

Subject Index 493