Contents

7 Preface

9 Introduction

17 Bernd Lemke
The development of Alliance strategy, 1949–2014: A short overview

25 Agilolf Kesselring
The Nordic Balance and the realities of defence in the Baltic region, 1948–1961

43 Gökhan Özkan
Turkey, the United States and the NATO relationship during the Cold War: The Alliance and issues

57 Stefan Maximilian Brenner
NATO and the second Greco-Turkish conflict over Cyprus (1964/65): Its consequences for political cohesion of the North Atlantic Alliance

69 Francesca Zilio
The Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe and NATO southern flank: Mediterranean security as a source of intra-bloc tension

87 Gjert Lage Dyndal
The northern flank and high north scenarios of the Cold War

99 Gaetano La Nave
The transformations of the defense of the post-colonial Mediterranean and the role of Italy, 1963–1972

117 Dionysios Chourchoulis

135 Augustine Meaher
The Baltics: A contact zone on the periphery, 1990–2013

141 Hans-Peter Kriemann
Germany’s participation in the NATO intervention in the Kosovo conflict in 1998 and 1999: Germany on its way to becoming an European formative power?