Contents

Acknowledgements 11
Note on Citations and Translations 13
Abbreviations 15

Introduction 17

Chapter 1
Ontological Dependence and the Ordained Power of God in Julius Caesar Scaliger’s Theory of Plant Generation
  1.1. Introduction 29
  1.2. Scaliger’s Claim 31
  1.3. A Problem with Ordained Divine Power 36
  1.4. Species Change as Relational Change 41
  1.5. Species Change and Ordained Divine Power 44
  1.6. Conclusion 50

Chapter 2
Nicolaus Taurellus on Forms, Elements, and Ontological Dependence
  2.1. Introduction 57
  2.2. Forms and Elements: Taurellus’s Immaterialism 60
  2.3. Forms and Elements: Taurellus’s Theological Motivation 69
  2.4. Conclusion 77

Chapter 3
Nicolaus Taurellus and Rudolph Goclenius on Ontological Dependence and the Question of Emanative Causation
  3.1. Introduction 87
  3.2. Concepts of Ontological Dependence and Emanative Causation 88
  3.3. Taurellus on Ontological Dependence and Emanative Causation 91
  3.4. Goclenius on Ontological Dependence and Emanative Causation 96
  3.5. Conclusion 103
Chapter 4
Ontological Dependence and Incomplete Entities in Gallego de la Serna’s Theory of Animal Generation

4.1. Introduction 111
4.2. Seeds as Material Causes 113
4.3. Material Causes and Incomplete Entities 118
4.4. Incomplete Entities and Animal Generation 122
4.5. Incomplete Entities and the Formative Power of the Uterus 125
4.6. Conclusion 131

Chapter 5
Fortunio Liceti on Ontological Dependence and Immaterial Extension

5.1. Introduction 139
5.2. The Coextension of Soul and Body 141
5.3. Light and Existential Dependence 144
5.4. Mind, Light, and Immaterial Extension 148
5.5. Conclusion 153

Chapter 6
Henry More on Ontological Dependence and Immaterial Extension

6.1. Introduction 163
6.2. Looking for a Context 166
6.3. Interpreting More’s Light Analogy 171
6.4. Conclusion 178

Chapter 7
Leibniz and the Sixteenth-Century Controversy over Ontological Dependence and Substance Pluralism

7.1. Introduction 183
7.2. Mercenario on Achillini and Zimara on Individuation 186
7.3. Mercenario on Averroes on the Active Intellect 190
7.4. Scaliger on Cardano on the Active Intellect 192
7.5. Taurellus on Cesalpino on the Active Intellect 194
7.6. Leibniz Reconsidered 199
Chapter 8
Leibniz on Ontological Dependence and Incomplete Entities

8.1. Introduction 209
8.2. Incomplete Entities and Incomplete Essences 211
8.3. The Incompleteness of Matter 218
8.4. Primitive Active and Passive Forces 222
8.5. Incomplete Entities in the Correspondence with Rémond 226
8.6. Conclusion 231

References 237
Index 257