

Contents

List of Illustrations ix

Acknowledgments xi

Abbreviations xv

Introduction: The Opening Night of the Institute
for Sexual Science, July 1919 3

The Players and Their Conflict 13

Scope, Limits, and Source Base 15

Chapter Outline 17

1 Homosexual Emancipation, Censorship, and the Revolution
of 1918–1919 20

The Politics of Sex in Imperial Germany 22

1918–1919: The Collapse of the Dictatorship of Tradition 26

The Losing Battle for Strict Censorship 31

The Transformation of Homosexual Emancipation after 1918 38

*Homosexual Emancipation and the Politics of Censorship in the Early
Republic: The Trial of Friendship* 42

The Suppression of the Munich Friendship League 49

2 Lesbianism, Reading, and Law 52

Lesbian and Transvestite Movements under the Weimar Republic 55

*What Slumbered Within Her? The Importance of Reading to
Same-sex Desire* 65

*To Contain Rather than to Prohibit: Law, Lesbian Sex,
and Censorship* 71

3	Female Prostitution, Modern Heterosexuality, and the 1927 Venereal Disease Law	80
	<i>Replacing the Morals Police with "Welfare for the Morally Endangered": Feminism and the Architecture of the Venereal Disease Law</i>	84
	<i>Feeble-mindedness and Female Prostitution: Prostitutes' Opposition to the Reform and Reformers' Responses</i>	90
	<i>Sexual Duties and the New Regime for Fighting Venereal Disease</i>	100
	<i>Unintended Consequences of the Venereal Disease Law: The Battle for the Streets</i>	106
4	Male Prostitution, Homosexual Emancipation, and the 1929 Vote to Repeal the Sodomy Law	112
	<i>Men's Sex Work and Richard Linsert</i>	114
	<i>The Vote to Repeal Paragraph 175</i>	120
	<i>Hirschfeld's Resignation from the WhK after the Vote and Its Significance for Homosexual Emancipation</i>	129
	<i>Degeneration and Sexual Liberation: The Weimar Settlement on Sexual Politics</i>	143
5	"The Third Sex Greets the Third Reich!": The Röhm Scandal, 1931–1932	146
	<i>The Röhm Scandal</i>	150
	<i>The Rule of Fists in the Reichstag: Reporting on the Beating of Klotz and the Röhm Letters</i>	160
6	The Politics of "Immoral" Sexuality in the Fall of the Weimar Republic and the Rise of the Nazis	174
	<i>Backlash?</i>	176
	<i>Considering Backlash I: The Nazi Vote</i>	177
	<i>Considering Backlash II: The Catholic Centre Party</i>	182
	<i>Decadence and Cabaret: Why Do We Keep Identifying Sex as a Cause of the Weimar Republic's Fall?</i>	194
	<i>1933 and After: Discontinuities between the Weimar and Nazi States on Sexual-political Questions and the Fates of Weimar-era Reformers</i>	199
	Conclusion: The Weimar Settlement on Sexual Politics	202
	<i>The Weimar Settlement</i>	202
	<i>A Limit to the Settlement: Abortion</i>	206
	<i>German Homosexual Emancipation and the Weimar Settlement</i>	207
	<i>Beyond Homonormativity</i>	209
	<i>Homosexual Emancipation and German National Identity</i>	214
	Notes	219
	Bibliography	297
	Index	327