

# Table of Contents

- I. **Introduction: the Paradox of 1989** | 7
  
- II. **Analysing the Impact of 1989 on the British and the American Intellectual Left** | 21
  - 1. 1989/91 and the Prospects of Socialism: Options for a Theoretical Debate of the Left on Strategies and Agencies | 21
    - 1.1. The Intellectuals' Core Ideas of Democratic Socialism | 23
    - 1.2. Social Democracy as a Model and Social Democratic Parties as Agents of Change? | 26
    - 1.3. Post-Marxism as a Re-formulation of, or a Departure from, Socialist Strategies for Change? | 36
  - 2. A Short History of the British and the American Intellectual Left and the Journals Analysed | 45
    - 2.1. The Many British New Lefts | 45
    - 2.2. *New Left Review* and *Socialist Register* | 51
    - 2.3. Two Generations of the American Intellectual Left | 60
    - 2.4. *Dissent* and *Monthly Review* | 65
    - 2.5. Similarities and Differences among the British and the American Lefts / 73
  
- III. **Crisis and Re-orientation: Evidence from the Journals** | 77
  - 1. The Moment of 1989: Emotional Responses to the Collapse of the Eastern Bloc | 77
  - 2. Assessments of State Socialism | 90
  - 3. The State of Theory | 131
    - 3.1. Marxism | 131
    - 3.2. The Retrieval of Classics from the Radical and Socialist Traditions | 172
    - 3.3. Marxism and Radicalism | 187
  - 4. Out of the Impasse: the Search for Models | 190
    - 4.1. Dimensions of Democratic Socialism | 190
    - 4.2. Market Socialism – a Promising Project? | 231
    - 4.3. Sweden and Other Dreamlands | 242

- 4.4. Europe: Capitalist Club or Site of Struggle and Project for the Left? | 250
- 4.5. Locating Socialism | 260
- 5. Re-starting History: Agency and Strategy | 263

**IV. Between Radical Critique and Moderate Recommendations? | 309**

- 1. Between Social Democracy and post-Marxism? | 310
- 1.1. Democratic Socialism and Social Democracy | 310
- 1.2. Neo-Marxism and Post-Marxism | 312
- 2. British and American or Anglo-American Re-orientations? | 314
- 3. Outlook and Conclusion | 316

**V. Bibliography | 321**

**VI. Acknowledgements | 339**

**VII. Detailed Table of Contents | 341**