

# Contents

List of Acronyms .....	IX
List of Abbreviations .....	X
Preface .....	XI
Introduction .....	1
Presentation of the Problem and Structure .....	4
Review of Literature .....	8
The Analysis of Sources .....	24
Methodology of the Research .....	27
CHAPTER 1. Repressive Measures and Everyday Life of Different Segments of Belarusian Society .....	37
1.1 The Restructuring of the BSSR Social Classes (Workers, Collective Farmers, and Intelligentsia) .....	37
1.1.1 Workers: “Industry’s Deserters” .....	37
1.1.2 Collective Farmers: Hungry and Deprived of their Rights .....	54
1.1.3 Intelligentsia: Potential Cosmopolites .....	72
1.2 New Social Groups Created by the War (Veterans, “Traitors,” and “Westerners”) .....	94
1.2.1 War Veterans: Newly Privileged .....	95
1.2.2 “Traitors”: Guilty of Surviving in the War .....	107
1.2.3 “Westerners”: New Soviet Citizens .....	132
CHAPTER 2. BSSR Day-to-Day Routine under Government Control.....	151
2.1 Family Sustenance and Taxation.....	151
2.2 Involvement of the State in Family Planning.....	181
2.3 Housing Problem .....	191
2.4 Criminality, Provoked by War Consequences (Speculation, Moonshine, Thefts) .....	208
CHAPTER 3. Strategies of Ordinary People in the Face of Repressive Policies of the Soviet State in the First Postwar Decade .....	228
3.1 Active Adaptation .....	229
3.1.1 Adaptation without Trust.....	232
3.1.2 Party Members .....	233
3.1.3 “Masked Life”.....	240
3.1.4 Right Connections or Individually Adapted Implementation of Repressive Policy .....	245

3.2 Passive Resistance .....	255
3.2.1 Denunciations, Complaints, Intercession .....	256
3.2.2 Departure, Migration.....	264
3.3 Forms of Active Resistance.....	267
3.3.1 Rumours and Declarations .....	268
3.3.2 Actors on the Field of Battle with the State: People in Active Resistance .....	272
3.4 Religion: Secret Observance .....	296
Conclusion .....	319
Bibliography .....	323