

# Contents

Preface	VII
Contributors	IX
LUCIAN REINFANDT, SVEN TOST AND MICHAEL JURSA Administrative Epistolography in Ancient Empires: An Introduction	XI
<i>I Epistolography in the Ancient Near East</i>	
ECKART FRAHM Some Like It Hot: Reflections on the Historical “Temperature” of Letters from Mesopotamian Royal Archives	3
WALTHER SALLABERGER Special Cases and Legal Matters: Diction and Function of Letters in the State of the Third Dynasty of Ur (2110–2003 BC)	15
DOMINIQUE CHARPIN To Write or Not to Write: The Duty of Information Towards the King in the Amorite Near East (20th–17th Centuries B.C.)	31
CECILE MICHEL Les lettres des rois d’Aššur découvertes à Kaniš (XIXe siècle av. J.-C.)	43
KAREN RADNER Royal Pen Pals: The kings of Assyria in Correspondence with Officials, Clients and Total Strangers (8 <sup>th</sup> and 7 <sup>th</sup> Centuries BC)	61
HEATHER D. BAKER AND MELANIE GROß Doing the King’s Work: Perceptions of Service in the Assyrian Royal Correspondence	73
FREDERICK MARIO FALES Idiolects and Identities in the Neo-Assyrian Epistolary Corpus	91
MICHAEL JURSA AND JOHANNES HACKL Rhetorics, Politeness, Persuasion and Argumentation in Late Babylonian Epistolography: The Contrast Between Official Correspondence and Private Letters	101
ROBERT ROLLINGER Royal Strategies of Representation and the Language(s) of Power: Some Considerations on the Audience and the Dissemination of the Achaemenid Royal Inscriptions	117

*II Epistolography in the Classical World*

CHARIKLEIA ARMONI	
Amtliche Ermahnungsbriefe aus dem hellenistischen Ägypten	133
VERA HOFMANN	
Communications between City and King in the Hellenistic East	139
HANS TAEUBER	
Die Korrespondenz hellenistischer und römischer Herrscher aus der Perspektive modernen Managements	153
CLIFFORD ANDO	
Three Revolutions in Government	163
ROSALINDE KEARSLEY	
The Epistolary Genre of Classical Antiquity and the Epigraphy of Early Imperial Galatia: the 'Appendix' to the <i>Res Gestae</i>	173
WERNER ECK	
Die römischen Amtsträger und die sozialen Gruppen im Imperium Romanum: Der Reflex in der epigraphischen Dokumentation	185
ARI Z. BRYEN	
Tradition, Precedent, and Power in Roman Egypt	201
<i>III Epistolography in Late Antiquity and Early Islam</i>	
SIMON CORCORAN	
"The Augusti and Caesars Say": Imperial Communication in a Collegiate Monarchy	219
SVEN TOST	
Diktion und Funktionalität verwaltungsterner Korrespondenz von Amtsträgern des Sicherheitswesens im spätantiken Ägypten	237
JEAN-LUC FOURNET	
Des villageois en quête de lettres officielles: le cas des pétitionnaires d'Aphrodité (Égypte, VIe s. ap. J.-C.)	255
ARIETTA PAPACONSTANTINO	
The Rhetoric of Power and the Voice of Reason: Tensions Between Central and Local in the Correspondence of Qurra ibn Sharīk	267
LUCIAN REINFANDT	
Empireness in Arabic Letter Formulae	281
STEPHAN PROCHÁZKA AND URSULA BSEES	
Performatives in Arabic Administrative Speech	293
Index	301
Plates	337