

Vorwort ..... 9

## United States of America



### Foundations

Declaration of Independence ..... 10  
 The Westward Movement and the Frontier Spirit ..... 11  
 Manifest Destiny ..... 12  
 Difficulties in Forming a Nation ..... 13



### African American History

Slaves – Liberated into Misery ..... 14  
 Separate but Equal ..... 15  
 Rosa Parks and the Montgomery Bus Boycott ..... 16  
 Little Rock Nine ..... 17  
 Martin Luther King ..... 18  
 Malcolm X ..... 19  
 Affirmative Action ..... 20  
 Situation of African Americans today ..... 21



### Immigration

Push and Pull Factors ..... 22  
 Immigration Pattern ..... 23  
 Immigration Policy ..... 24  
 Illegal Immigration ..... 25  
 Changing Social Structure ..... 26



### Multiculturalism

Native Americans ..... 27  
 Hispanics ..... 28  
 Muslims ..... 29  
 Asians ..... 30  
 Melting Pot and Salad Bowl ..... 31  
 Racism, Stereotyping, Prejudices and a Culture of Fear ..... 32

<b>5</b>	<b>Security and Freedom</b>	
	Nine Eleven .....	33
	The Patriot Act .....	34
	The NSA Scandal .....	35
	Gun Control .....	36
	Crime .....	37
	Misuse of Power by the Police .....	38
<b>6</b>	<b>Foreign Policy</b>	
	From Isolationism to Interventionism .....	39
	The Cold War Period .....	40
	The Vietnam War – Trauma of an Invincible Nation .....	41
	Reorientation after 1990 .....	42
	The Bush Administration (2001–2009) .....	43
	Present Challenges .....	44
	US Relations to Europe .....	45
<b>7</b>	<b>Economy</b>	
	The Roaring Twenties and the Great Depression .....	46
	Roosevelt’s New Deal .....	47
	The Financial Crisis in 2008 .....	48
	Current Problems of the American Economy .....	49
<b>8</b>	<b>Social Welfare</b>	
	Help Yourself – an American Point of View .....	50
	Health Care .....	51
<b>9</b>	<b>Political System</b>	
	Checks and Balances .....	52
	How to Become President .....	53
	The Election of the Year 2000 .....	54
	Congress .....	55
	Current Republican Blockade of the President .....	56
	Democrats .....	57
	Republicans .....	58
	The Tea Party Movement .....	59
	Barack Obama – First African American President (2009–2017) .....	60

**10**

**Religion**

The Puritans' Heritage ..... 61  
 Religious Diversity ..... 62  
 Liberal Protestantism and Conservative Fundamentalism ..... 63

**Great Britain**

**1**

**History of a World Power**

The British Empire ..... 64  
 The Commonwealth ..... 65

**2**

**Post-colonial Developments**

Gandhi and the Independence of India ..... 66  
 India today ..... 67  
 South Africa ..... 68  
 Australia ..... 69  
 Multiculturalism in Australia, Canada and Great Britain ..... 70

**3**

**Britain and Europe**

Geography is Destiny ..... 71  
 Foreign Policy until 1949 ..... 72  
 Difficult Relation to the European Union ..... 73  
 British-German Relations ..... 74

**4**

**Political System**

Unwritten Constitution..... 75  
 Monarchy ..... 76  
 House of Commons ..... 77  
 House of Lords ..... 78  
 The Conservatives ..... 79  
 The Labour Party ..... 80  
 United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP) ..... 81  
 Liberal Democrats ..... 82  
 The Electoral System ..... 83  
 The 2015 General Election ..... 84

<b>5</b>	<b>United Kingdom</b>	
	Devolution .....	85
	Scottish Independence Referendum (2014) .....	86
	Anglo-Irish Relations (until 1921) .....	87
	The Troubles (1968–1998) .....	88
<b>6</b>	<b>Britain's Multicultural Society</b>	
	A Class-ridden Society .....	89
	Immigration Waves .....	90
	Structure of Britain's Multi-ethnic Society .....	91
	Discrimination and Anger .....	92
	London Bomb Attack 2005 .....	93
	Sleepwalking into Segregation? .....	94
	Arranged Marriage in Asian Communities .....	95
<b>7</b>	<b>Religion</b>	
	The Church of England .....	96
	The Free Churches (Dissenters) .....	97
	Current Religious Issues in Britain .....	98
<b>8</b>	<b>Social Welfare</b>	
	The Welfare State .....	99
	The National Health Service .....	100
<b>9</b>	<b>Economy</b>	
	Economic Superpower of the 19th Century .....	101
	Decline (1945–1979) .....	102
	Thatcherism and its Consequences .....	103
	Challenges of the Post-Thatcher Economy .....	104
	Structural Changes in the Last Decades .....	105
	A Prosperous South and a Poor North .....	106

## Literature and Film

<b>1</b>	<b>The American Dream</b>	
	T. C. Boyle: <i>The Tortilla Curtain</i> (Novel, 1995) .....	107
	Arthur Miller: <i>Death of a Salesman</i> (Drama, 1949) .....	108

<b>2</b>	<b>Challenges and Choices in an Insecure World</b>	
	Arthur Miller: <i>The Crucible</i> (Drama, 1953) .....	109
	Jeannette Walls: <i>Half Broke Horses</i> (Novel, 2009) .....	110
	<i>Crash</i> (Film, 2004) .....	111
	<i>Outsourced</i> (Film, 2006) .....	112
<b>3</b>	<b>Exploring Alternative Worlds</b>	
	Aldous Huxley: <i>Brave New World</i> (Novel, 1932) .....	113
	George Orwell: <i>Nineteen Eighty-Four</i> (Novel, 1949) .....	114
	Ray Bradbury: <i>Fahrenheit 451</i> (Novel, 1953) .....	115
	Suzanne Collins: <i>The Hunger Games</i> (Trilogy, 2008–2010) .....	116
	Common Features of Dystopias .....	117
<b>4</b>	<b>William Shakespeare</b>	
	The Globe – Shakespeare’s Theatre .....	118
	The Elizabethan World Picture .....	119
	<i>Romeo and Juliet</i> (Tragedy, 1597) .....	120
	Baz Luhrmann: <i>Romeo + Juliet</i> (Film, 1996) .....	121
	<i>Othello</i> (Tragedy, 1603/04) .....	122
	<i>The Merchant of Venice</i> (Comedy, 1596–98) .....	123
	<i>A Midsummer Night’s Dream</i> (Comedy, 1595/96) .....	124
	The Interest of Young Audiences in Shakespeare .....	125
<b>5</b>	<b>(Post-)Colonialism and Migration</b>	
	Joseph Conrad: <i>An Outpost of Progress</i> (Short Story, 1896) .....	126
	<i>Rabbit-Proof Fence</i> (Film, 2002) .....	127
	Ngugi wa Thiong’o: <i>A Meeting in the Dark</i> (Short Story, 1974) .....	128
	Salman Rushdie: <i>Good Advice Is Rarer than Rubies</i> (Short Story, 1994) .....	129
<b>6</b>	<b>Asian Communities in Britain</b>	
	Hanif Kureishi: <i>My Son the Fanatic</i> (Short Story, 1994) .....	130
	Qaisra Shahraz: <i>A Pair of Jeans</i> (Short Story, 1988, 2004) .....	131
	Bali Rai: <i>(Un)Arranged Marriage</i> (Novel, 2001) .....	132
	<i>East is East</i> (Film, 1999) .....	133
	<i>Bend It Like Beckham</i> (Film, 2002) .....	134

## Living in a Modern World

<b>1</b>	<b>Globalization</b>	
	Poverty as a Global Challenge .....	135
	Migration .....	136
	Environmental Challenges .....	137
	Americanization: Consequences of a Global Culture .....	138
	English as a World Language .....	139
<b>2</b>	<b>Technology and Media</b>	
	Genetic Engineering .....	140
	Big Data .....	141
	Social Media .....	142
	Power of Media Corporations .....	143

## Skills: Analysis and Writing

<b>1</b>	<b>Analyzing Non-fictional Texts</b>	
	Cartoons .....	144
	Graphs and Charts .....	145
	Non-fictional Texts .....	146
<b>2</b>	<b>Analyzing Fictional Texts</b>	
	Setting .....	147
	Structure of a Classical Drama .....	148
	Ending .....	149
	Characterization .....	150
	Stylistic Devices .....	151
	Narrative Perspective .....	152
<b>3</b>	<b>Different Writing Strategies</b>	
	Letter to the Editor .....	153
	Interior Monologue .....	154
	Dialogue .....	155
	Speech .....	156
	Comparing Characters, Themes and Plots .....	157
	Review .....	158
	Mediation .....	159