

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvi

Introduction	1
AARON MESKIN, ROY T COOK, AND FRANK BRAMLETT	

PART I

History and Traditions	7
1 Origins of Early Comics and Proto-Comics	9
M. THOMAS INGE	
2 Newspaper Strips	16
PASCAL LEFÈVRE	
3 The Comics Code	25
AMY KISTE NYBERG	
4 Underground and Alternative Comics	34
ROY T COOK	
5 British Comics	44
CHRIS MURRAY	
6 French and Belgian Comics	53
MARK MCKINNEY	
7 Canadian Comics: A Brief History	62
BRENNAN CLARKE GRAY	
8 Comics in Latin America	70
ANA MERINO	

9	A Brief History of Comics in Italy and Spain SIMONE CASTALDI	79
10	Comics in India JEREMY STOLL	88
11	Eastern/Central European Comics JOSÉ ALANIZ	98
12	East Asian Comix: Intermingling Japanese <i>Manga</i> and Euro-American Comics ADAM L. KERN	106
PART II		
	Comics Genres	117
13	Art Comics ANDREI MOLOTIU	119
14	Superhero Comics MATTHEW J. SMITH	128
15	Journalistic Comics KENT WORCESTER	137
16	Funny Animals BRIAN CREMINS	146
17	Erotic Comics JUSTIN HALL	154
18	Western Comics WILLIAM GRADY	164
19	Horror Comics DAVID ANNWN JONES	174
20	War Comics LEONARD RIFAS	183
21	Autobiographical Comics MICHAEL A. JOHNSON	192
22	Silent Comics BARBARA POSTEMA	201
23	Editorial Comics: From “Boss” Tweed to “Dubya” Bush MARK LONG AND CHRIS LAMB	209

PART III		
Issues and Concepts		219
24	Defining Comics AARON MESKIN	221
25	Comics and Adaptation HENRY JOHN PRATT	230
26	Comics and Authorship ADRIELLE MITCHELL	239
27	Comics and Seriality CHRISTY MAG UIDHIR	248
28	Metacomics ROY T COOK	257
29	Comics and Fandom MATTHEW PUSTZ	267
30	Comics, Race, and Ethnicity ANDREW J. KUNKA	275
31	Comics and Gender MEL GIBSON	285
32	LGBTQ Representation in Comics AJUAN MANCE	294
33	Comics and Time JAN BAETENS AND CHARLOTTE PYLYSER	303
34	Comics and Ethics JON ROBSON	311
35	Comics and Translation JONATHAN EVANS	319
36	Comics and Criticism DARREN HUDSON HICK	328
PART IV		
Other Media and Other Disciplines		337
37	Comics and Film CRAIG FISCHER	339

38	Comics and Art ANASTASIA SALTER	348
39	Teaching and Learning with Comics CAROL L. TILLEY AND ROBERT G. WEINER	358
40	Caricature and Comics JOHN HOLBO	367
41	Comics and Linguistics FRANK BRAMLETT	380
42	Comics and Literature HANNAH MIODRAG	390
43	Comics in Libraries RICHARD GRAHAM	399
44	Comics and Rhetoric RANDY DUNCAN	406
45	Comics and Politics MICHAEL GOODRUM	415
46	Comics and Cultural Studies IAN HAGUE	424
47	Comics, Children's Literature, and Childhood Studies LARA SAGUISAG	433
	<i>Index</i>	443