

Table of Contents

Foreword — VI

Christoph Markschies

Introduction: Rationalization in Religions — 1

Shaul Shaked

Dualists against Monotheists: Zoroastrian Debates with Other Religions — 5

Maren R. Niehoff

Philo's Rationalization of Judaism — 21

Moshe Idel

Forms of Rationalization in Medieval Jewish Thought — 45

Christoph Markschies

**Origin of Alexandria: The Bible and Philosophical Rationality, or:
Problems of Traditional Dualisms — 63**

Aryeh Kofsky and Serge Ruzer

Theodore of Mopsuestia: Rationalizing Hermeneutics and Theology — 74

Yonatan Moss

"I Trapped You with Guile": Rationalizing Theology in Late Antiquity — 103

Moshe Sluhovsky

Rationalizing Visions in Early Modern Catholicism — 127

Simon Gerber

**"They Shall Be All Taught of God": Schleiermacher on Christianity and
Protestantism — 146**

Johannes Zachhuber

**Christian Theology as a Rationalization of Religion:
The Case of the Nineteenth-Century Research University — 156**

VI — Table of Contents

Volker Gerhardt

Die Rationalität des Glaubens

Über die wechselseitige Angewiesenheit von Glauben und Wissen — 178

Sarah Stroumsa

Early Muslim and Jewish *Kalām*: The Enterprise of Reasoned Discourse — 202

Livnat Holtzman and Miriam Ovdia

On Divine Aboveness (*al-Fawqiyya*):

**The Development of Rationalized Ḥadīth-Based Argumentations
in Islamic Theology — 224**

Binyamin Abrahamov

Rationality and Rationalism in Islamic Mysticism:

The Case of Ibn al-‘Arabī — 270

Yohanan Friedmann

Quasi-Rational and Anti-Rational Elements in Radical Muslim Thought:

The Case of Abū al-A‘lā Mawdūdī — 289

Contributors to This Volume — 301

Index

Places — 303

Names — 304