# Contents

*Acknowledgements*  
page vii

**Introduction**

1. Seventy years too late  
   - Wrong victims?  
   - How many were affected  
   - Sexual aggression against men  
   - A word about method  

2. Berlin and the East – chronicle of a calamity foretold  
   - The great fear  
   - The Red Army comes  
   - Berlin  
   - One year on  
   - A different perspective  

3. South Germany – who will protect us from the Americans?  
   - No one’s time  
   - Moderate indignation
CONTENTS

A 'feeling of great insecurity among our soldiers' 93
Discussion 99
A 'sexual conquest of Europe'?
Unbroken assertion of power by the occupiers 108
Parallels and differences 113

4 Pregnant, sick, ostracized – approaches to the victims 115
Victims twice over 117
Fraternization 119
The abortion problem 134
No one's children 142
'The other victims are also taken care of' 145
First the French, then the public authorities 154
'I love this child as much as the others' 163

5 The long shadow 167
The effects of the experience of violence 169
The myth of female invulnerability 174
'Anonymous' and the censorship of memory 183
Duties of loyalty 189
First feminist protests 193
 Helke Sander's 'BeFreier' and the German victim debate 195
The past today 200

Notes 205
Sources and selected literature 236
Index 244