

## Contents

*David J Smith*

**State, Nation and Sovereignty amidst Uncertainty and Change:  
Turning Points and Continuities in Latvian Society and Polity..... 11**

### Part One

*Andrejs Plakans*

**Death and Transfiguration: Reflections on World War I and  
the Birth of the Latvian State ..... 29**

*Marina Germane*

**Latvians as a Civic Nation: The Interwar Experiment..... 55**

*David J Smith*

**Why Remember Paul Schiemann? ..... 71**

### Part Two

*Deniss Hanovs and Valdis Tēraudkalns*

**The Return of the Gods? Authoritarian Culture and Neo-Paganism  
in Interwar Latvia, 1934–1940 ..... 91**

*Geoffrey Swain*

**“Come on Latvians, Join the Party—We’ll Forgive You Everything”:  
Ideological Struggle during the National Communist Affair,  
Summer 1959..... 107**

*Irēna Saleniece*

**“At First We Missed Our Latvia...”: Attitudes towards Latvian State  
during the Soviet Period ..... 123**

### **Part Three**

*Ieva Zake*

**Latvians in Exile and the Idea of the Latvian State ..... 141**

*Una Bergmane*

**International Reactions to the Independence of the Baltic States:  
The French Example, 1989–1991 ..... 155**

*Li Bennich-Björkman*

**“You Are Not the People”: Revisiting Citizenship and Geopolitics .... 175**

### **Part Four**

*Geoffrey Pridham*

**Post-Soviet Latvia: A Consolidated Democracy in the  
Third Decade of Independence?..... 189**

*Pēteris Timofejevs Henriksson*

**The Europeanisation of Latvia’s Public Policy: The Case of  
Foreign Aid Policy 2004–2010 ..... 205**

*Daina S. Eglītis*

**Paradoxes of Power: Gender, Work, and Family in the New Europe... 225**

**Part Five**

*Alfs Vanags*

**Reflections on the Political Economy of the Latvian State since 1991:  
The Role of External Goals. What to do now that Externally Defined  
Goals have been Realised? ..... 243**

*Aldis Purs*

**The Unbearable Myth of Convergence:  
Episodes in the Economic Development of Latvia ..... 261**

*Matthew Kott*

**The Roots of Radicalism: Persistent Problems of Class and  
Ethnicity in Latvia's Politics ..... 279**

**Index..... 315**