

Table of Contents

Zusammenfassung.....	11
Summary.....	13
Contribution to this work.....	15
Introduction	17
The discovery of vacuoles	18
The biogenesis of vacuole biogenesis	18
Biogenesis of vacuoles/lysosomes in yeast and mammals	19
Arabidopsis mutants of vacuole biogenesis	22
HOPS complex.....	22
Rab-GTPases	24
SNAREs.....	25
Regulatory lipids.....	26
Other factors that affect vacuole biogenesis.....	27
Vacuole development in Arabidopsis	28
What is the origin of the tonoplast?.....	30
Aims of the thesis	32
Results.....	33
Lytic vacuoles develop as single compartments	33
Lytic vacuoles are highly dynamic compartments	36
vaccFRAP: Quantification of vacuole connectivity by Fluorescence Recovery After Photobleaching	37
Membrane surface contribution of MVB/LEs to tonoplast expansion.....	40
V-ATPase trafficking to the tonoplast bypasses Golgi and post-Golgi compartments.	42
Provacuoles - An early developmental stage of vacuoles	46
The origin of provacuoles.....	49
<i>In vivo</i> visualization of provacuoles.....	51
Provacuoles are the major supplier of new tonoplast membrane	56
Membrane tethering complexes are required for vacuole development	59
VPS16 knockdown prevents V-ATPase trafficking to the vacuole	62
EMS mutagenesis screen to identify V-ATPase trafficking mutants	64
A mutant with aberrant vacuoles - <i>big gloomy orb 1 (bgo1)</i>	65
Supplementary Figures	69
Discussion.....	81
One is all there is - Morphogenesis of lytic vacuoles.....	81

Quantification of morphological differences of vacuoles	82
Membrane tethering complexes are essential for vacuole morphogenesis	84
Vacuole morphology depends on multiple factors.....	86
Revising the classic model of tonoplast membrane contribution	88
Trafficking of vacuolar proton pumps reveals a novel transport route to lytic vacuoles	89
Provacuoles are early stages of vacuole biogenesis.....	91
A new tool to study degradation of tonoplast integral proteins	93
Provacuoles contribute the major amount of tonoplast to expanding lytic vacuoles ...	94
Is a provacuole really different from a vacuole?.....	97
Identification of other provacuole cargo	98
Conclusion	101
A new model of vacuole biogenesis in <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	101
Methods	103
Buffers and solutions	103
Construct design and molecular cloning	105
pUBQ10:GFP-VPS16.....	105
DEX:amiR-vps16	105
DEX:VHA-a3-mCherry	106
UBQ:VHA-a3-sfGFP-mRFP	107
Primer list.....	107
Transformation of competent <i>E.coli</i> cells.....	108
Transformation of competent <i>A. tumefaciens</i> cells (GV3101::pMP90).....	108
Plant material and growth conditions	108
Standard growth conditions - Seedlings	108
Standard growth conditions - Plants.....	109
Plant transformation.....	109
Genetic crossing of plants.....	109
Surface sterilization of seeds	109
Plant lines used in this study	110
Bacterial strains.....	111
Culturing of bacteria.....	111
Microscopy	111
Electron microscopy.....	111
Confocal microscopy.....	111
Post-processing and calculations.....	112

Pharmacological treatments and staining procedures	113
Acquisition and projection of Z-stacks	113
4D imaging of vacuoles in root tips.....	115
Vacuole-connectivity Fluorescence Recovery After Photobleaching (vaccFRAP). 115	
MVB diameter calculation.....	116
Quantification of MVB number per cell	116
Quantification of cell elongation.....	117
MVB tracking and lifetime calculation	117
FRAP of VHA-a3-mRFP and VHA-a1-GFP in <i>gnl1;GNL1</i> BFA-sens	118
Quantification of vacuolar loops	118
Super-resolution microscopy - Quantification of provacuole surface area.....	118
Knockdown efficiency of amiR-vps16.....	119
Diameter quantification of aberrant vacuoles in <i>bgo1</i> mutants.....	120
pH measurements in vacuoles	120
EMS mutagenesis and screening	121
Abbreviations	123
References.....	127
Acknowledgements	143