

Contents	page
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF SEISMIC ISOLATION	1
1.2 FOCUSED PROBLEM	2
1.3 RESEARCH GOAL	3
2 INTRODUCTION TO SEISMIC ISOLATION	4
2.1 THE PRINCIPLE OF SEISMIC ISOLATION	4
2.2 DEVICES FOR SEISMIC ISOLATION	6
2.2.1 Isolator bearings	6
2.2.2 Dampers	9
2.3 APPLICATION EXAMPLE AND RESPONSE DATA	15
3 ELASTOMERIC BEARING	20
3.1 RUBBER MATERIAL	20
3.1.1 Natural rubber	20
3.1.2 Chloroprene (Neoprene)	21
3.1.3 Compound	21
3.1.4 Dynamic properties	23
3.1.5 Other general properties	30
3.2 CHARACTERISTICS OF ELASTOMERIC BEARINGS	35
3.2.1 Behaviour under shear loading	35
3.2.2 Behaviour under compression loading	37
3.2.3 Behaviour against tilting motion	40
3.3 STABILITY OF THE BEARING AND THE LIMITATION OF THE LOCAL SHEAR STRAIN	41
4 CAVITATION-INDUCED SOFTENING AND ITS INFLUENCE	45
4.1 CAVITATION PROCESS	45
4.2 INFLUENCE OF CAVITIES ON RUBBER PROPERTIES	56
5 EXPERIMENT	60
5.1 TEST SETUP AND DEVICES	61
5.2 INITIAL PROPERTIES	63
5.3 UNIAXIAL TENSION TEST	70
5.4 OFFSET TENSION TEST	74
5.5 REPETITION OF THE PROPERTY TEST	75
5.6 CAVITY INSPECTION	79
6 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS OF ELASTOMERIC BEARINGS	82
6.1 PRELIMINARY	82
6.2 U/P FORMULATION	82
6.3 HYPER ELASTIC MATERIAL MODELS	88
6.3.1 Cavitation-damage model	93
6.4 PERFORMANCE CHECK	96
6.5 SIMULATION OF THE TESTED BEARING	104
6.5.1 Rubber material test	104
6.5.2 Determination of parameters	106
6.5.3 Simulation of the uniaxial tension tests	108
6.5.4 Simulation of the offset tension tests	111
6.6 FURTHER CONCERNS	114
7 SOFTENING INFLUENCE ON THE GLOBAL STRUCTURAL SYSTEM	119
7.1 PRELIMINARY	119
7.2 EXAMINATION OF THE UPLIFT	120
7.2.1 Finite element analysis	120
7.2.2 Response spectrum analysis	125

7.2.3	Comparison of two analysis methods	129
7.2.4	Influence of the vertical seismic force	132
7.3	CONSIDERATION OF THE LIMITATION IN TENSION AND THE ULTIMATE DYNAMIC BEHAVIOUR	136
8	SUMMARY	140
9	REFERENCE	143
APPENDIX A – RESULTS OF THE INITIAL PROPERTY TESTS		I
APPENDIX B – FORCE-DISPLACEMENT PLOTS OF THE TENSION / OFFSET TENSION TEST		XVI
APPENDIX C – RESULTS OF THE REPEATED PROPERTY TESTS		XXIV
APPENDIX D – CODE OF THE MODAL SUPERPOSITION ANALYSIS IN CHAPTER 7		XXXVIII