

Contents

Introduction

- 1 Previous research — 3
 - 1.1 Primary references — 3
 - 1.2 Secondary references — 3
- 2 Sources — 4
 - 2.1 Sanskrit — 4
 - 2.2 Chinese — 5
 - 2.3 Tibetan — 5
 - 2.4 Mongolian — 6
 - 2.5 Commentaries, citations, parallels, auxiliary texts — 6
- 3 Structure — 6
- 4 Contents — 7
- 5 Contexts — 11
 - 5.1 Central theme — 11
 - 5.2 Ritual roots and relevant sources — 11
 - 5.3 Title — 17
 - 5.4 Texts for rainmaking — 19
 - 5.5 Dating — 22
 - 5.6 Geographical, botanical and zoological references — 22
 - 5.7 Monastic references — 23
 - 5.8 *Vidyādhara* — 24
 - 5.9 *Maṇḍala/maṇḍalaka* and *mudrā* — 25
- 6 Practice — 26
 - 6.1 Weather control and pesticides — 26
 - 6.2 Modern practice — 28
- 7 A critical edition — 29
 - 7.1 The five manuscripts — 29
 - 7.2 Manuscript affinities — 33
 - 7.3 Editorial policy — 34
 - 7.4 Silent standardizations — 34
 - 7.5 Symbols and abbreviations — 35

Edition and translation — 37

References — 131

Index — 137