

Contents

Introduction	1
<i>Raija Mattila, Sanae Ito and Sebastian Fink</i>	

1 Keynotes

Human-Animal Studies. Bridging the Lacuna between Academia and Society	11
<i>Gabriela Kompatscher</i>	

Reflections on the Pivotal Role of Animals in Early Mesopotamia	23
<i>Gebhard J. Selz</i>	

2 Taxonomies

Taxonomy and Medicine. Analysing Transfers between Disciplines, a Step towards Understanding Mesopotamian Sciences	59
<i>Vérène Chalendar</i>	

Categorization and Hierarchy. Animals and their Relations to Gods, Humans and Things in the Hittite World	79
<i>Ilan Peled</i>	

From Ape to Zebra. On Wild Animals and Taxonomy in Ancient Israel	95
<i>Scott B. Noegel</i>	

v

3 Literature

Holy Cow! On Cattle Metaphors in Sumerian Literary Texts 137
Judith Pfitzner

Animals in the Sumerian Disputation Poems 175
Catherine Mittermayer

Gilgameš and Enkidu. The Two-thirds-god and the Two-thirds-animal? ... 187
Simonetta Ponchia

Anthropomorphism and the Aesopic Animal Fables 211
Tua Korhonen

4 Art

Animal Friezes in “Orientalizing” Greek Art 235
Ann C. Gunter

On Men, Animals, and Supernatural Beings in Ancient
 Maya Iconography 249
Harri Kettunen

5 Religion

Creation of Animals in Sumerian Mythology 303
Peeter Espak

Animals and Demons. Faunal Appearances, Metaphors, and Similes
 in Lamaštu Incantations 313
Joonas Hirvonen

The Animal Fable of the Ikhwān al-Ṣafā’ in Context:
 The Ontological and Moral Status of Animals in Early Islamic Thought 345
Janne Mattila

Aztec Dogs: Myths and Ritual Practice	367
<i>Izabela Wilkosz</i>	
A Zooarchaeological Study of the Formation Process of the Ainu Bear-sending Ceremony	389
<i>Takao Sato</i>	
6 Economy	
Man and Animals in the Administrative Texts of the End of the 3rd Millennium BC	411
<i>M. Such-Gutiérrez</i>	
For the Gods or for Money? Sheep Husbandry at the Temples in First Millennium Babylonia	455
<i>Michaela Weszeli</i>	
Index	483