

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Boson Clouds around Black Holes	5
2.1	Black Hole Superradiance	5
2.2	Gravitational Atom	5
2.3	Continuous Emission	8
3	Clouds in Binary Systems	9
3.1	Gravitational Perturbations	9
3.2	Level Mixing	12
3.3	Rabi Resonances	13
3.3.1	Hyperfine Mixing	13
3.3.2	Bohr Mixing	16
3.4	Cloud Depletion	18
4	Gravitational Wave Signatures	23
4.1	Signal from the Cloud	23
4.2	Signal from the Binary	24
4.3	Probing Ultralight Scalars	27
5	Conclusions and Outlook	31
A	Gravitational Atom	33
B	Free-Falling Clouds	37
C	EFT of Extended Objects	40
	References	42