## **CONTENTS**

Abbreviations	7
Preface	9
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	11
1.1. Introductory remarks on the Old Persian language	11
1.2. Texts, editions and editorial criteria adopted	13
1.3. Some remarks on the case system in Old Persian	14
1.4. The Old Persian genitive. Introductory remarks	18
CHAPTER 2. THE ADNOMINAL AND ADPOSITIONAL GENITIVE	22
2.1. The adnominal genitive	22
2.1.1. The position of the adnominal genitive	23
2.1.2. Roles and functions of the adnominal genitive	27
2.1.2.1. The expression of adnominal possession	29
2.1.3. Adjective phrases with a genitive	35
2.2. Adpositional phrases with a genitive	36
CHAPTER 3. THE GENITIVE AS A CLAUSAL CONSTITUENT	39
3.1. Introduction	39
3.2. The position of the genitive as a clausal constituent	39
3.2.1. The position of genitive forms of clitic pronouns	41
3.3. The genitive as a second argument of a verb	41
3.3.1. The expression of the figurative Goal	43
3.4. The genitive with three-place verbs: Recipient and Addressee	45
3.5. The genitive of Experiencer	48
3.6. The genitive of Agent	52
3.7. Possessive predication	55
3.7.1. Predicative possessive constructions in Old Persian	57
3.7.2. Clitic personal pronouns: a distinct area regarding	
the grammar of possession	61
3.8. External possession	68
3.9. The genitive as an adjunct: the Beneficiary role	70
3.9.1. The genitive expressing Time	73



6 Contents

CHAPTER 4. CASE ALTERNATION INVOLVING THE OLD PERSIAN GENITIVE	74
4.1. Theoretical introduction	74
4.2. Genitive/accusative alternation and the verb duruj-	78
4.3. The range of variation in ditransitive constructions	88
CHAPTER 5. THE SYNCRETISM OF GENITIVE AND DATIVE IN OLD PERSIAN	92
5.1. Introduction	92
5.2. From Indo-European to Old Persian	94
5.3. A syntactic and semantic syncretism	95
5.3.1. Syntactic aspects	95
5.3.2. Semantic and cognitive aspects	97
5.4. Concluding remarks	99
BIBLIOGRAPHY	101
INDEX LOCORUM	115