

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations	5
Introduction	11
Acknowledgements	23
CHAPTER 1: The Situation of Christian Churches in the Kingdom of Poland in 1855–1915	25
The Organization and Number of Christian Churches	25
The Authorities' Policy Toward Christian Churches	28
Doctrinal Differences and Intellectual Potential	35
CHAPTER 2: Jews in the Kingdom of Poland in 1855–1915	47
The Size and Distribution of Jewish Population	47
Socio-Occupational Structure	53
The Religious and Sociopolitical Life of Jewish Population	59
Policy of the Partitioning Powers and Polish-Jewish Relations	72
CHAPTER 3: Christian Churches and Anti-Semitism	81
Anti-Semitism or Anti-Judaism	81
Anti-Judaism	86
Anti-Semitism	101
In the Face of Pogroms	117
Blood Libel: "True or False?"	127

CHAPTER 4: The Project of Assimilation as a Solution to the Jewish Question	139
What Kind of Assimilation?	139
Missionary Activity	147
Evangelicals	147
Roman Catholics	162
Eastern Orthodox	174
Difficulties with Neophytes	179
The Image of Neophytes	179
Motives for Conversion	188
Neophytes' Number and Their Social, Professional, and Age Structure	191
CHAPTER 5: Christian Churches and the Jewish Question Against the Backdrop of Civilizational Changes and the Democratization of Social Life	203
Jews as "Rulers of the World, Intransigent Enemies of the Church"	203
Fight for the Nationalization of Trade and Industry	215
Fight for Sobriety	215
Toward an Economic Isolation	225
Toward Jews' National and Political Aspirations	241
Conclusion	251
Annex	257
1. The Jewish question in the Kingdom of Poland in the middle of the nineteenth century in an anonymous manuscript	257

2. The parish priest of Mordy, Fr. Aleksandrowicz, to the general consistory of the Podlachia diocese in Janów, regarding the baptism of the Jew, Józef Buchbinder	265
3. The parish priest of Włocławek, Fr. Nowakowski, to the President of the town of Włocławek	266
4. The superior of the monastery of the Reformats in Włocławek, Fr. Hilary Bielawski, to the President of the town of Włocławek	267
5. The testimony of Rozalia Frankiel given in the Town Council of the Town of Częstochowa regarding her stay in the Mariavite convent	268
6. A letter of the parish priest of Radzyń to the General Consistory of the diocese of Podlachia	269
7. A letter of the dean of Sieldce, Fr. Aleksandrowicz, to the General Consistory of the diocese of Podlachia	269
8. A letter of the General Vicar of the Warsaw Archdiocese, Fr. Paweł Rzewuski, to the Government Committee of Internal Affairs and Denominations	269
9. A letter of the superior of the permanent monastery of the Dominican order, Fr. Stanisław Cieślakowski, to the administrator of the diocese of Lublin, Fr. Kazimierz Sosnowski	270
10. Karol Gustaw Manitius, the second pastor of the Evangelical Church of the Augsburg Confession to the Warsaw Consistory	271
11. The General Consistory of the diocese of Lublin to lay and monastic clergy	271
12. Fr. Nowakowski, Dean of Częstochowa, to Fr. Piotr Kubarski, prior of the Jasna Góra Monastery of the Order of Saint Paul the First Hermit	273
13. Parish priest of Częstochowa, Fr. Nowakowski, to Fr. Euzebiusz Rejman	274
14. Vicar of the Kielce Cathedral, Fr. R. Smoliński, to Fr. Euzebiusz Rejman, prior of the Jasna Góra Monastery	274
15. Parish priest of Dąbrowa Górnicza, Fr. Grzegorz Augustynik, to Fr. Euzebiusz Rejman, prior of the Jasna Góra Monastery	275
16. A request of Urysz and Estera Weinsztok to Fr. Euzebiusz Rejman, prior of the Jasna Góra Monastery, regarding their daughter	276

17. A letter of Fr. Antoni Śliwiński to Fr. Euzebiusz Rejman, prior of the Jasna Góra Monastery	277
18. A request of a women from the village of Boroszewice, Maria Ossyjasz, to Augustyn Łosiński, bishop of the diocese of Kielce, regarding her son	277
19. A request of Jankiel Ickowicz and Szyia Orzech to Fr. Stanisław Kazimierz Zdzitowiecki, bishop of the diocese of Wrocław, regarding baptism	278
Zusammenfassung	281
Zur Haltung der christlichen Kirchen im Königreich Polen gegenüber den Juden in den Jahren 1855–1915	281
Bibliography	287
Index of Persons	313