

# Table of Contents

Summary	5
<b>General part</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>7</b>
1.1 Background and purpose of the practical guide	7
1.2 Natural hazard processes considered	7
1.3 Content and structure of the practical guide	8
<b>2 Approval procedures and responsibilities</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Approval procedure for net barriers	9
2.2 Involved bodies, competences and responsibilities	9
<b>3 Application of debris flow and hillslope debris flow protection nets</b>	<b>11</b>
3.1 Load-bearing capacity of standard systems	11
3.1.1 Technical layout of a debris flow protection net	11
3.1.2 Technical layout of a hillslope debris flow protection net	11
3.1.3 Documents required for net products	13
3.2 Serviceability and durability	13
3.2.1 General requirements	13
3.2.2 Requirements for anchorages and foundations	13
3.2.3 Requirements for net types	14
3.3 Consideration of local conditions in planning	14
3.3.1 Layout and arrangement in the terrain	14
3.3.2 Ecological and ecomorphological conditions	15
3.4 Overload of net barriers	15
<b>4 Damages to net barriers and their prevention</b>	<b>17</b>
4.1 Overview of damage patterns	17
4.2 Damages and measures for their prevention	18
<b>5 Decision support chart for the planning of net barriers</b>	<b>21</b>
5.1 Flow chart	21
5.2 Qualitative evaluation of net barriers compared to rigid structures	21
5.3 Possible applications of net barriers	23
5.4 Frequently asked questions about net barriers (FAQ)	23
<b>Technical part</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>6 Scenario building and dimensioning of system parameters</b>	<b>27</b>
6.1 Scenario building for debris flows and hillslope debris flow processes	27
6.2 Design layout of debris flow protection nets	28
6.2.1 Residual height	28
6.2.2 Hydraulic freeboard	28
6.2.3 Basal opening	28
6.2.4 Retention volume	29
6.2.5 Overflow	30
6.3 Design layout of hillslope debris flow protection nets	30
6.3.1 Residual height	30
6.3.2 Retention volume	30
6.3.3 Overflow	31
6.3.4 Bypassing	31
<b>7 Dimensioning</b>	<b>33</b>
7.1 Safety concept	33
7.2 Load models	34
7.2.1 Debris flow protection nets	34
7.2.1.1 Quasi-static load model	34
7.2.1.2 Single block impact	36
7.2.2 Hillslope debris flow protection nets	36

7.2.2.1	Quasi-static load model	36
7.2.2.2	Fluid-structure interaction model (FSI-model)	37
7.3	Dimensioning of components	39
7.3.1	Support ropes	39
7.3.2	Upslope anchor ropes and posts	40
7.3.3	Protection net	40
7.3.4	Anchors and foundations	42
7.3.5	Post foundations	42
7.3.6	Example of structural foundation design	42
<b>8</b>	<b>Inspection and maintenance</b>	<b>45</b>
8.1	Basic conditions	45
8.2	Tools for inspections	45
8.3	Measures after events	45
8.4	Emptying of debris flow and hillslope debris flow protection nets	47
<b>9</b>	<b>Special structures</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Design flow chart</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Conclusion and outlook</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Directories</b>	<b>55</b>
Glossary		55
Abbreviations		56
Symbols		57
<b>13</b>	<b>References and image sources</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Appendix A</b>	<b>Dimensioning example</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Appendix B</b>	<b>Characteristic data sheets for special structures</b>	<b>69</b>
Appendix B.1	Suspension rope net, Hüpach torrent, Switzerland	69
Appendix B.2	Multilevel barrier, Trachtbach torrent, Switzerland	70
Appendix B.3	Net structure with longitudinal concrete discs, Grönbach torrent, Switzerland	71
Appendix B.4	Net structure with concrete pillars, Innere Sitebach torrent, Switzerland	72
Appendix B.5	Stepwise installed nets serving as supplementary structure, Illgraben torrent, Switzerland	73
Appendix B.6	Erosion control and filter structure, Durschtbach torrent, Switzerland	74
Appendix B.7	Net structure for combined loads, Baltisberg/Härzigwald, Switzerland	75
Appendix B.8	Driftwood protection net, Chiene torrent, Switzerland	76
<b>Appendix C</b>	<b>Checklists for inspection and maintenance</b>	<b>77</b>
Appendix C.1	Checklists regular inspection	77
Appendix C.2	Checklist after an event	79