# Table of contents

## 1. Introduction
- 1.1 Introduction  
- 1.2 Population and distribution  
- 1.3 Genetic affiliation  
- 1.4 Literature review  
- 1.5 Methodology  
- 1.6 Phonological outline  
- 1.7 Organization  

## 2. Nouns and nominal morphology
- 2.1 Nouns and noun formation processes  
  - 2.1.1 Diminutive nouns  
  - 2.1.2 Object nouns  
  - 2.1.3 Inhabitant nouns  
  - 2.1.4 Compounding  
- 2.2 Inflectional morphology  
  - 2.2.1 Definiteness  
  - 2.2.2 Indefiniteness  
  - 2.2.3 Classifier  
  - 2.2.4 Emphasis  
  - 2.2.5 Number  
  - 2.2.6 Case  
  - 2.2.7 Postpositions  
  - 2.2.8 Case markers of Nubri and written Tibetan  
- 2.3 Pronouns  
  - 2.3.1 Personal pronouns  
  - 2.3.2 Demonstrative pronouns  
  - 2.3.3 Reflexive, reciprocal pronouns  
  - 2.3.4 Indefinite pronouns  
- 2.4 Functions of nouns  
- 2.5 Summary  

## 3. Adjectives
- 3.1 Semantic properties  
  - 3.1.1 Dimension  
  - 3.1.2 Age  
  - 3.1.3 Value  
  - 3.1.4 Colour  
  - 3.1.5 Physical property  
  - 3.1.6 Human propensity  
  - 3.1.7 Quantification  
  - 3.1.8 Position  
- 3.2 Morphological properties  
  - 3.2.1 Comparative construction  
  - 3.2.2 Superlative construction  
- 3.3 Syntax  
- 3.4 Summary  

Pages:
- 1-5
- 6-22
- 23-31
4. Verbs and verb morphology

4.1 Plain and honorific verbs
4.2 Compound verbs
4.3 Conjunct/Disjunct
4.3.1 Past time
4.3.2 C/D in the present tense
4.3.3 Finite verbs in the future
4.3.4 Future time -kju
4.3.5 C/D distinction in subordination
4.3.6 C/D and copulas
4.3.7 C/D and volitionality
4.4 Aspects
4.4.1 Progressive
4.4.2 Experience (perfect)
4.5 Moods
4.5.1 Optative
4.5.2 Desiderataive
4.5.3 Conditional and concessive
4.5.4 Imperative
4.5.5 Prohibitive
4.5.6 Possibility -sa
4.6 Mirativity
4.7 Auxiliaries
4.7.1 Possibility with re
4.7.2 Possibility jodo
4.7.3 Ability khu
4.7.4 Obligation gho
4.7.5 Appropriateness tsok
4.8 Serial verb construction
4.8.1 SVC related to TAM
4.9 Summary

5. Adverbs and other categories

5.1 Adverbs
5.1.1 Types of adverbs
5.2 Particles
5.2.1 Hearsay particle
5.2.2 Question and confirmaiton particle
5.2.3 Confirmation and emphatic particle
5.2.4 Correction particle
5.2.5 Exclamation particle
5.2.6 Respect particle
5.3 Onomatopea
5.4 Summary

6.0 Simple Sentences

6.1 Noun phrases
6.1.1 Noun phrase head
6.1.2 Premodification
6.1.3 Postmodification 58
6.1.4 Modifier alone as a noun phrase 62
6.1.5 Sequences of constituents of NP 62
6.2 Constituent order 63
6.3 Clause types 64
6.3.1 Intransitive clause 64
6.3.2 Transitive clause 64
6.3.3 Ditransitive clauses 64
6.4 Copular clauses 65
6.4.1 Locative clauses 65
6.4.2 Identificational clauses 65
6.4.3 Attributive clauses 66
6.4.4 Possessive clauses 66
6.5 Causative 67
6.5.1 Labile 67
6.5.2 Suppletion 68
6.5.3 Morphological 68
6.5.4 Loss of aspiration/voicing 69
6.5.5 Alternation in rhyme 70
6.5.6 Alternation in tone 70
6.6 Questions 70
6.6.1 Content question 70
6.6.2 Yes-no questions 71
6.6.3 Disjunctive question 71
6.7 Negation 71
6.7.1 Negation in conjunct-disjunct 72
6.7.2 Negation of some auxiliaries 72
6.7.3 Negation of copulas 73
6.8 Summary 74

7. Clause combining 75-83
7.0 Outline 75
7.1 Coordination 75
7.1.1 Conjunction 76
7.1.2 Disjunction 76
7.1.3 Rejection 77
7.2 Subordination 77
7.2.1 Complement clauses 77
7.2.2 Relative clauses 78
7.2.3 Adverbial clauses 80
7.3 Summary 83

8. Summary and conclusion 84-85
References