

Contents

Foreword	xv
Charles Huggins	
Introduction	xvii
Gustav Giertz	
Preface	xix
Contributors	xxi
SECTION I	
Evolution of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy and History of Treatment	1
Section Editor: Herbert Brendler	
1 Natural History of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy	5
John D. Birkhoff	
2 Origins, Distribution, and Risk of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy	10
Isadore D. Rotkin	
3 Interracial Incidence of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy	22
Bernard Lytton	
4 Prostatic Obstruction in Chinese Populations	27
Raymond Fay	
5 History of Nonsurgical Treatment	30
Lynn Edwards	
6 Prostatectomy: Past and Present	35
Geoffrey D. Chisholm	
7 Suprapubic Prostatectomy: An Anglo-American Success Story	45
Adrian W. Zorgniotti	
SECTION II	
Structure and Function	59
Section Editor: Peter A. Gammelgaard	
8 Surgical Pathology of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia	63
Myron Tannenbaum and Carl A. Olsson	

9	Immunological Aspects of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy Richard J. Ablin	73
10	Histochemistry Dieter Kirchheim	99
11	Stereological Analysis: An Approach to the Pathogenesis of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia H. P. Rohr and Georg Bartsch	112
12	Stromal-Epithelial Interaction Martin G. McLoughlin and Nicholas Bruchovsky	130
13	Origins of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy Leonard M. Franks	141
14	Possible Causative Factors Wells E. Farnsworth	145
15	Relationship of the Origin of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy to Prostatic Structure of Man and Other Mammals John E. McNeal	152
16	The Relationship Between Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia and Prostatic Carcinoma Clarence V. Hodges and Shaw P. Wan	167
SECTION III		
	Endocrine Control	175
	Section Editor: Martin I. Resnick	
17	Endocrine and Cellular Inductive Factors in the Development of Human Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy Blake Lee Neubauer	179
18	Cellular Growth and Hormone Receptors James P. Karr and Gerald P. Murphy	193
19	Current Models and Their Relation to Human Disease Fritz H. Schroeder	215
20	Effects of Castration, Estrogen, and Androgen Administration Chung Lee and Charmayne Jesik	229
21	Androgen Levels and Binding in Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia Georg Bartsch and H. P. Rohr	235
22	Laboratory Evidence of Endocrine Effects Martin I. Resnick	248
23	Effect of Hormones on Established Prostatic Hypertrophy Sigmund I. Tannenbaum and David F. Paulson	256
24	Human Trials of Endocrine Management Daniel P. de Klerk	262
25	Treatment with Cyproterone Acetate and/or Bromocriptine Peter Ekman	271
26	Megesterol Acetate in Treatment Anthony K. Donkervoort	277

27	Effect of Cholesterol-lowering Agents Carl P. Schaffner	280
28	Assessment of Medical Treatment Martin Claridge	308
29	Directions for Future Research John T. Grayhack	313

SECTION IV

	Neurophysiology of Obstruction Section Editor: Marco Caine	317
30	Coordination in Bladder Function W. Keith Yeates	321
31	Autonomic Muscular Innervation of the Vesical Outlet and Its Role in Micturition Ahmad Elbadawi	330
32	Autonomic Innervation of the Prostate John A. Gosling	349
33	Urethrovesical Reflexes and Their Inhibition Richard A. Schmidt	361
34	Mechanisms of Autonomic Drug Action on the Bladder Outlet George S. Benson	373
35	Effect of Nonautonomic Drugs on the Vesical Neck Om P. Khanna	384
36	Pharmacological Receptors in the Prostate Marco Caine	405
37	Changes in Adrenergic Receptors in Bladder Outlet Obstruction Thomas J. Rohner, Jr.	410
38	Principles for Evaluation of Pharmacologic Agents Alan J. Wein	414
39	Pharmacological Management of Outlet Obstruction Marco Caine	419
40	Prospects for Pharmacologic Management Saul Boyarsky	425

SECTION V

	Urodynamic Evaluation of Obstruction Section Editor: Norman R. Zinner	429
41	The Physical Basis of Obstructive Uropathy Arthur M. Sterling, Rogers C. Ritter, and Norman R. Zinner	433
42	Detrusor Energy Factors B.L.R.A. Coolsaet	443
43	Detrusor as the Energy Source of Micturition Werner Schäfer	450

44	The Contribution of the Bladder Outlet to the Relation Between Pressure and Flow Rate During Micturition Werner Schäfer	470
45	Dynamics of Acute Retention Marco Caine	497
46	Clinical Significance of Urodynamic Measurements Peter A. Gammelgaard, Jens Thorup Andersen, and Hans H. Meyhoff	502
47	Hydrodynamic Significance of Flow Rate Determination Mike B. Siroky and Robert J. Krane	507
48	Urinary Flow Rates: Measurement and Adjustment Terry N. Layton and George W. Drach	523
49	Development of Nomograms for Application of Uroflowmetry Jacques G. Susset	528
50	Urinary Velocity in Prostatism Donald M. Gleason, Manfred R. Bottaccini, George W. Drach, and Terry N. Layton	539
51	The Video-Audio Voiding Cystourethrogram and Synchronous Pressure-Flow Cystourethrography Richard Turner Warwick and Graham Whiteside	545
52	High-flow High-pressure Obstruction Tage Hald	550
53	The Urinary Drop Spectrometer in Diagnosis Norman R. Zinner, Arthur M. Sterling, and Rogers C. Ritter	553
54	Information Content of Urodynamics Otis L. Updike	559
55	Urethral Pressure Profiles Fred B. Gessner and Norman R. Zinner	566
56	Urethral Static Pressure Profile Subbarao V. Yalla	577
57	Residual Urine: Measurement and Influence on Management of Obstruction Frank Hinman, Jr.	589
58	Correlation of Flow Rate and Residual Urine with Symptomatology Harry W. Schoenberg and Hildegarde Burke	597
59	Ultrasound Evaluation of Prostatic Size and Residual Urine Jens Gammelgaard and Peter A. Gammelgaard	602
60	Use of the Intravenous Urogram in Diagnosis Paul H. Abrams	605
61	The Intravenous Urodynamicogram Richard Turner Warwick and Jean Pitfield	610
62	Relationship Between Clinical Urodynamics and Pathologic Findings in Prostatic Obstruction Jacques G. Susset	613

63	Urodynamic Interpretation of Symptoms Hansjoerg Melchior and Wolfgang Jaschke	627
64	Future Prospects for Urodynamic Study in Clinical Evaluation of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy Pieter J. Donker, Norman R. Zinner, and Arthur M. Sterling	642
SECTION VI		
Local Effects of Obstruction		649
Section Editor: Jacques G. Susset		
65	Effects of Aging and Prostatic Obstruction on Detrusor Morphology and Function Jacques G. Susset	653
66	Detrusor Morphology in Relation to Bladder Outflow Obstruction and Instability John A. Gosling and John S. Dixon	666
67	Surgical Anatomy of the Prostatic Lobes Alexander Randall and Frank Hinman, Jr.	672
68	Relation of Prostatic Lobes to Degree and Rate of Obstruction Jens Thorup Andersen and Jørgen Nordling	678
69	The Development of Vesical Trabeculation James B. Smith, Jr. and James M. Pierce, Jr.	682
SECTION VII		
Secondary Effects of Obstruction		689
Section Editor: Harry W. Schoenberg		
70	Sequential Events in Prostatic Obstruction Wolfgang Lutzeuer, Josef Hannappel, and Werner Schäfer	693
71	The Symptoms of Bladder Outlet Obstruction: Detrusor Dysfunction and the Myth of "Prostatism" Richard Turner Warwick	701
72	Obstruction and the Uninhabitable Detrusor Kenneth W. Jones and Harry W. Schoenberg	706
73	Progression of Obstruction and Symptoms Roger W. Barnes and Christopher Marsh	711
74	Diseases Complicating Management of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy Lester Persky	714
75	Bacterial Prostatitis and Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy William C. Sharer and William R. Fair	721
76	Infection and Stasis Frank Hinman, Jr.	727
77	Effect of Obstruction on Renal Function James A. Roberts and Ronald W. Lewis	731

SECTION VIII

Indications for Operation	743
Section Editor: Paul O. Madsen	
78 Differential Diagnosis	747
Jerry G. Blaivas	
79 A Point System for Selecting Operative Candidates	763
Paul O. Madsen and Peter Iversen	
80 Prostatic Health Status Index	766
Saul Boyarsky and Robert S. Woodward	
81 Indications for Prostatectomy—Mandatory and Optional	771
Anthony Walsh, Hans Marberger, Pablo A. Morales, and Gerald F. Murnaghan	
82 Prostatectomy in Vesical Neurological Disturbances	776
Alexander S. Cass	
83 Role of Self-Catheterization in Prostatism	782
Jack Lapidus	
84 Distention Therapy in Early Stages	786
Howard N. Fenster and Martin G. McLoughlin	

SECTION IX

Surgical Treatment	793
Section Editor: Geoffrey D. Chisholm	
85 The Anatomical Objectives of Operation	797
John P. Blandy	
86 Selection of Operations	806
Gerald E. Howe	
87 The Sphincter Mechanisms: Their Relation to Prostatic Enlargement and Its Treatment	809
Richard Turner Warwick	
88 Transurethral Prostatectomy	829
Winston K. Mebust and William L. Valk	
89 Internal Urethrotomy	847
Stephen N. Rous	
90 Water Intoxication	851
William L. Valk and Winston K. Mebust	
91 Risk Management Program in Electrosurgery	855
Saul Boyarsky	
92 Perioperative Antibiotics	859
Edwin M. Meares, Jr.	
93 Consequences of Incomplete Prostatic Transurethral Resection	865
Roger W. Barnes	
94 Suprapubic Prostatectomy	868
Vincent J. O'Connor, Jr.	

Contents

95	Simple (Conservative) Perineal Prostatectomy Willard E. Goodwin	880
96	Retropubic Prostatectomy Marco Caine	899
97	Reconstructive Posterior Prostatectomy Richard Turner Warwick	918
98	Cryosurgical Treatment Peter Magasi	927
SECTION X		
	Results of Surgery	935
	Section Editor: Saul Boyarsky	
99	Psychosexual Counseling: Informed Consent Saul Boyarsky and Rose Eisman Boyarsky	939
100	Urodynamic Results of Surgery Paul H. Abrams	948
101	Evaluation and Management of Symptoms After Prostatectomy Michael E. Mayo	957
102	Late Results and Complications of Prostatectomy Marco Caine	971
103	Postprostatectomy Strictures Richard Turner Warwick	979
104	Postprostatectomy Incontinence: Urodynamic Evaluation Emil A. Tanagho	985
105	Postprostatectomy Incontinence: Surgical Repair—Bladder Neck Reconstruction Emil A. Tanagho	997
106	Postprostatectomy Incontinence: The Artificial Sphincter F. Brantley Scott, J. Keith Light, and Irving J. Fishman	1008
107	Effect of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy and Consequent Operations on Potency Joseph J. Kaufman and William C. Casey	1023
108	A Method for Establishing Fees Wallace A. Gerrie	1029
109	Future of Surgery for Prostatic Hypertrophy Paul C. Peters	1033
SECTION XI		
	Annotated Bibliography	1037
I	Evolution of Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy and History of Treatment	1041
II	Structure and Function	1044
III	Endocrine Control	1049

IV	Neurophysiology of Obstruction	1053
V	Urodynamic Evaluation of Obstruction	1058
VI	Local Effects of Obstruction	1063
VII	Secondary Effects of Obstruction	1065
VIII	Indications for Operation	1068
IX	Surgical Treatment	1070
X	Results of Surgery	1074
	Index	1077