Contents

PREFACE

INTRODUCTION Role of Dynamic Analysis of Enzyme Systems in Biochemical Research 1

CHAPTER 1 Derivation of Rate Equations for Enzymatic Reactions 15

1.1 Representation in Ordinary Differential Equations 16
1. Basic Reactions 16
2. Relatively Complex Reactions 20

1.2 Representation in Partial Differential Equations 27
1. Reaction-Diffusion System 27
2. Bimolecular Reaction 29
3. Enzyme System 30
4. Flow System 32

CHAPTER 2 Approximation Methods for Analysis of Rate Equations 35

2.1 Quasi-Steady-State Approximation 36
1. Derivation of Steady-State Expression .......................... 36
2. Steady-State Expressions for Relatively Complex
   Systems ........................................................................ 39

2.2 Rapid-Equilibrium and Linear Approximations ............. 43
   1. Rapid-Equilibrium Approximation .............................. 43
   2. Linear Approximation ............................................. 49

2.3 Approximate Solution of Partial Differential Equation .... 54
   1. Analytic Solution for First-Order Reaction ................. 54
   2. Approximate Solution for Bimolecular Reaction ......... 55
   3. Steady-State Approximation .................................... 56

CHAPTER 3 Numerical Methods for Solution of Rate
   Equations ...................................................................... 59

3.1 Principle of Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential
   Equations ..................................................................... 60
   1. Euler Method .......................................................... 62
   2. One-Step Methods .................................................... 66
   3. Linear Multi-Step Methods ........................................ 68

3.2 Numerical Method for Rate Equations ......................... 70
   1. Treatment of System of Nonlinear Differential Equations
   2. Stiff Stability .......................................................... 71
   3. Gear Method ............................................................ 73

3.3 Application to Enzymatic Reactions—Examples and
   Remarks ....................................................................... 75

3.4 Numerical Method for Partial Differential Equations .... 81
   1. Difference Expression of Derivative ......................... 81
   2. Explicit Method ....................................................... 82
   3. Implicit Method ....................................................... 83
   4. Gauss Elimination Method ....................................... 84
   5. Over-Relaxation Method .......................................... 85
   6. Boundary Conditions of Gradient Form .................... 86
   7. Steady-State Approximation of Reaction-Diffusion
      System ................................................................. 87
CHAPTER 4  Analysis of Enzymatic Reactions in Closed System ................................................................. 89

4.1  Reactions of Michaelis-Menten-Type Enzymes ................................................................. 90
  1. Standard Reaction ................................................................. 90
  2. Reaction with Inhibitor ......................................................... 97
  3. Reaction with Activator ....................................................... 106
  4. Reaction of Enzyme with Subsites .......................................... 110

4.2  Reactions of Allosteric Enzymes ................................................................. 120
  1. Allosteric Models ............................................................... 120
  2. MWC Dimeric Model—Time Course and S-v Relationship ........ 121
  3. MWC Dimeric Model—Interaction with Effectors ................. 132
  4. KNF Dimeric Model ............................................................ 144
  5. MWC Tetrameric Model ....................................................... 147
  6. Cooperativity and Transient State of Monomeric Enzyme 150

CHAPTER 5  Microscopic Analysis of Enzyme Systems ................................................................. 165

5.1  Allosteric Enzymes in Open System ................................................................. 166
  1. One-Step Systems ............................................................. 167
  2. Two-Step Systems ............................................................. 181

5.2  Branched Biosynthetic Pathways ................................................................. 193
  1. Regulatory Mechanisms in Branched Reaction Systems 193
  2. Dynamic Behavior of Basic Regulatory Mechanisms ............. 195

5.3  Coupled Reaction Systems ................................................................. 207
  1. Two Substrates-Two Products Reactions ................................ 208
  2. Coupled Enzyme Assay ....................................................... 217
  3. Enzymatic Cycling Method .................................................. 222

CHAPTER 6  Macroscopic Analysis of Enzyme Systems ................................................................. 229

6.1  Cyclic Reaction System ................................................................. 230

6.2  Reaction System with Induction Period ................................................................. 236
  1. Induction Period ............................................................. 237
  2. Enzyme System with Induction Period .................................. 240
6.3 Oscillatory Reaction System ........................................... 242
  1. Oscillatory Mechanism ................................................. 242
  2. Frequency Conversion ................................................... 249

6.4 Feedback System with Constant Output ......................... 252
  1. Response of Feedback System to Disturbance ................. 253
  2. Optimal Structure of Enzymatic Feedback System ............ 258

6.5 Two-Factor System ...................................................... 263
  1. Coupled Reaction System ............................................. 264
  2. Regulation of Lactose Synthetase System ..................... 265
  3. Feedback Control System ............................................. 267

6.6 System with Threshold ................................................. 272

CHAPTER 7  Analysis of Reaction-Diffusion Systems ............... 281

7.1 Reaction-Diffusion System with Feedback Loop ............... 282
  1. Rate Equation ......................................................... 282
  2. Difference Equation .................................................. 285
  3. Time Course from Simulation ...................................... 286

7.2 Chromatography of Reaction-Diffusion System ................ 288
  1. Rate Equation ......................................................... 288
  2. Difference Equation .................................................. 289

CHAPTER 8  Determination of Reaction Scheme and Kinetic
Parameters ........................................................................... 293

8.1 Procedure for Estimation of Reaction Scheme ............... 294
  1. Algorithm for Estimation of Reaction Scheme ................ 294
  2. Estimation of Activation Mechanism of Pepsinogen .......... 297
  3. Estimation of a Basic Scheme for Generation of Spike-
     Type Oscillation .......................................................... 303
  4. Reaction Scheme of p-Hydroxybenzoate Hydroxylase ........ 312

8.2 Procedure for Evaluation of Kinetic Parameters .......... 323
  1. Optimization Problem ............................................... 323
  2. Optimization by Gradient Method .................................. 325
3. Examples of Optimization by Gradient Method ............... 329
4. Optimization by Direct Search Method.................... 332
5. Evaluation of Binding Free Energy in Lysozyme.............. 335

CHAPTER 9  Related Topics in Dynamic Analysis ................. 341

9.1 Chemical Reaction as Stochastic Process .................. 341
1. Stochastic Process ........................................ 341
2. Unimolecular Reaction .................................. 343
3. Bimolecular Reaction .................................. 345
4. Application to Enzymatic Reactions ....................... 346

9.2 Control Processes in Enzyme Systems.................... 347
1. Control Modes of Enzyme Systems in vivo ............... 347
2. Elementary Subsystems Participating in Control of Enzyme Systems ............................................. 348
3. Techniques for Solution of Control Problems ............. 349

9.3 Analysis of Large-Scale Systems .......................... 354
1. Hierarchical Structure in a Large-Scale System .......... 355
2. Analysis of Hierarchical Model ....................... 356

9.4 Thermodynamics in Biological Processes .................. 358
1. Limitation of Equilibrium Thermodynamics ............... 359
2. Dissipative Structures .................................. 360

INDEX .............................................................. 365