CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vii
Author's note on spelling and transliteration ix
Preface xi

Maps
1. The Ottoman Empire xiv
2. The Ottoman Empire in Europe before the Balkan Wars (1912-1913) xv
3. The Dodecanese and Southwestern Anatolia xvi

I. Italian diplomatic preparations for the Libyan enterprise: the woes and disarray of the Ottoman Empire 1
II. To be Malthusian is vile 29
III. Italy goes to war 49
IV. Military and diplomatic developments through Italy's annexation decree 71
V. The diplomatic stalemate 92
VI. The Sazonov mediation attempts 106
VII. Ottoman problems in Libya; Italian moves into Aegean and early peace feelers: the Volpi mission 132
VIII. A confusing July: the abortive peace talks and the collapse of the Sait Pasa Cabinet 160
IX. The negotiations leading to the Peace of Lausanne—Phase One: 3 August to 15 September, 1912 174
X. The negotiations leading to the Peace of Lausanne—Phase Two: 16 September to 18 October, 1912 201
XI. Conclusions; Epilogue: Lausanne's Aftermath 231

Appendices A—F 241
Bibliography 254
Index 258