Preface of the Editors
Thomas Jäger & Gerhard Kümmel ................................................................. 9

I History and Development

Carlos Ortiz
Overseas Trade in Early Modernity and the Emergence of Embryonic Private Military Companies .......................... 11

Daniel Kramer
Does History Repeat Itself? A Comparative Analysis of Private Military Entities ......................................................... 23

Kyle M. Ballard
The Privatization of Military Affairs: A Historical Look into the Evolution of the Private Military Industry .................. 37

Carlos Ortiz
The Private Military Company: An Entity at the Center of Overlapping Spheres of Commercial Activity and Responsibility ................................................................. 55

Stephan Maninger

Christopher Kinsey
Private Security Companies: Agents of Democracy or Simply Mercenaries? ................................................................. 87
II  Case Studies

Alice E. Fuchs
Searching for Resources, Offering Security ... Private Military Companies in Sierra Leone ................................................. 105

Jan Stöber
Contracting in the Fog of War ... Private Security Providers in Iraq: A Principal-Agent Analysis .................................................. 121

Carolin Liss
Privatization of Maritime Security in Southeast Asia ................................................. 135

Dirk Gielenk, Maarten Buitenhuys & René Moelker
No Contractors on the Battlefield: The Dutch Military’s Reluctance to Outsource .................................................. 149

Gregor Richter
Privatization in the German Armed Forces ................................................. 165

Kennedy Mkutu
The Private Security Industry in Kenya: Issues and Challenges ................................................. 177

Yantsislav Yanakiev & Krasimira Nikolova
Private Security Guards as a Socio-Professional Group in Bulgaria ................................................. 203

Ryan Kelty & David R. Segal
The Civilianization of the US Military: Army and Navy Case Studies of the Effects of Civilian Integration on Military Personnel ................................................. 213

III  Problems and Prospects

Jan Grofe
Human Rights and Private Military Companies: A Double-Edged Sword too Dangerous to Use? ................................................. 241
Marc von Boemcken
Liaisons Dangereuses: The Cooperation between Private Security Companies and Humanitarian Aid Agencies .......................... 259

Kathrin Herbst
Private Security Companies and Civil-Military Cooperation ...................... 273

Alrik van den Berg
Effective Peacekeeping and the Privatization of Security .......................... 293

Martin Binder
Norms versus Rationality: Why Democracies Use Private Military Companies in Civil Wars ......................................................... 307

Guntram F.A. Werther
Back to the Future: Private Military Contractors and Political Theory in the Modern Democratic State ........................................... 321

IV Legal Issues and Patterns of Regulation

Imke-Ilse Drews
Private Military Companies: The New Mercenaries? – An International Law Analysis ................................................................. 331

Christian Schaller
Private Security and Military Companies under the International Law of Armed Conflict ................................................................. 345

Maurice Voyame
The Notion of ‘Direct Participation in Hostilities’ and Its Implications on the Use of Private Contractors under International Humanitarian Law ................................................................. 361

Katja Weigelt & Frank Märker
Who is Responsible? The Use of PMCs in Armed Conflict and International Law .............................................................................. 377

Susan Buchner
Private Military Companies and Domestic Law in South Africa ............................... 395
Andrea Schneiker
National Regulatory Regimes for PSMCs and their Activities: Benefits and Shortcomings ................................................................. 407

Deborah Avant
Selling Security: Trade-Offs in State Regulation of the Private Security Industry .............................................................................. 419

Sebastian Drutschmann
Informal Regulation: An Economic Perspective on the Private Security Industry .............................................................................. 443

V Conclusion

Thomas Jäger & Gerhard Kümmel
PSMCs: Lessons Learned and Where to Go from Here ............................................. 457

Literature .......................................................................................................................... 463

About the Authors .......................................................................................................... 501