

CONTENTS

FOREWORD <i>by Hans Speier</i>	9
INTRODUCTION	17
I • MASSES AND SOCIAL GROUPS	23
<i>Social Groups—The Psychology of Groups—Multitudes—Masses or Crowds—Mass-action and Leadership—“Abstract” Masses—The Totalitarian State: The Mass-state</i>	
II • THE BACKGROUND OF FASCISM	47
<i>The New Middle Classes—New Ideologies and Objective Science—The Shattering of Authority in the World War—Unsolved Economic Problems—Democracy’s Retreat from Politics—The Fear of Bolshevism—A Note on Japan</i>	
III • THE EMERGENCE OF MODERN MASSES: ITALY	69
<i>Masses in the Nineteenth Century—Destruction of Society by Fascism—Digres-</i>	

sion I: The Religious Community—Digression II: The Mass-army—The Substitution of Crowds for Society in Fascism—Italian Fascism

- IV • THE EMERGENCE OF MODERN MASSES:
GERMANY 98
The Reduction of German Society to a Crowd—Economic Policy of the German Mass-state—The “People’s Community”
- V • SOCIETY AND SOCIALISM 132
The Historical Background of Modern Socialism—Marxism: The Class Struggle and the Classless Society—The Necessity for Social Struggle—The Dictatorship of the Proletariat—The Future of Socialism—Errors of Labor—Errors of Capital—Realistic Socialism
- VI • HOW LONG CAN THE MASS-STATE EXIST? 174
The Intellectuals—The Underground Movement—Business Interests—The Bureaucracy—The Army—The Party—Imperialism
- VII • THE MASS-STATE AND SOCIALISM 202

APPENDICES

I · <i>On Group Psychology and Magical Thinking</i>	217
II · <i>On the Question of the "Crowd-mind"</i>	221
III · <i>On the Behavior of Latent and Active Masses</i>	224
IV · <i>The Behavior of Active Masses according to Le Bon</i>	227
V · <i>On Leadership in Crowds and Groups</i>	230
VI · <i>On Propaganda</i>	235
<i>Index</i>	241