

## CONTENTS

AUTHOR'S PREFACE . . . . .	PAGE <b>ix</b>
----------------------------	-------------------

### INTRODUCTION:

Some Reflections on recent Researches on Juvenile Delinquency in Great Britain and on the Need for Local Studies . . . . .	1
Survey of recent Local Studies in Great Britain . . . . .	6

### *JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN AN ENGLISH MIDDLETOWN (CAMBRIDGE)*

#### CHAPTER I. THE GENERAL SETTING:

Cambridge, not a typical "Middletown." Population. Industries. War-time Changes . . . . .	9
Recent Trends in Local Juvenile Delinquency Figures as compared with other Towns and the Country as a whole . . . . .	12

#### CHAPTER II. ANALYSIS OF A SAMPLE OF PRE-WAR AND WAR-TIME

PROBATION AND SUPERVISION CASES: . . . . .	17
Age Distribution of Cases . . . . .	19
Parents . . . . .	20
Brothers and Sisters . . . . .	25
Size of Families : . . . . .	25
Illegitimacy . . . . .	26
Religion . . . . .	27
Economic Position of Families . . . . .	28
Housing Conditions . . . . .	30
New Housing Estates . . . . .	31
Local Distribution of Delinquents . . . . .	32
Work and Wages . . . . .	37
Gangs . . . . .	39
Temperamental Traits . . . . .	40

v

## CHAPTER II—(continued)

	PAGE
Nature of Charges . . . . .	41
Objects Stolen . . . . .	42
Place of Theft . . . . .	43
Previous Offences . . . . .	44
Schools . . . . .	45
Truancy . . . . .	46
Clubs . . . . .	48
Physical Health . . . . .	50
Mental Disorder and Mental Deficiency . . . . .	51
Psychological and Psychiatric Examinations . . . . .	55
Sexual Offences . . . . .	56
Child Guidance Clinic . . . . .	57
Care and Protection and Beyond Control Cases . . . . .	57
Evacuees . . . . .	59
CHAPTER III. METHODS OF TREATMENT USED BY THE JUVENILE COURT: . . . . .	68
General Observations . . . . .	68
Probation . . . . .	71
Probation Homes and Hostels . . . . .	74
Foster Homes . . . . .	77
Approved Schools . . . . .	78
Remand Homes . . . . .	79
CHAPTER IV. SOME SPECIAL PROBLEMS: . . . . .	81
i. Recidivism and its Relation to the Background of the Offenders . . . . .	81
ii. Delinquent Girls and the Work of the "Cambridge Associations for the Care of Girls" . . . . .	93
CHAPTER V. PRINCIPAL FINDINGS. GENERAL CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS . . . . .	100
Card . . . . .	121
BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	123
INDEX OF PERSONS . . . . .	127
INDEX OF SUBJECTS . . . . .	128
MAP OF CAMBRIDGE, SHOWING THE LOCAL DISTRIBUTION OF DELINQUENCY CASES . . . . .	60-61