

Contents

Foreword V
Preface XVII
List of Contributors XIX

Part I Basic Concepts in Crystal Growth Technology 1

1	Thermodynamic Modeling of Crystal-Growth Processes 3
	<i>Eberhard Buhrig, Manfred Jurisch, Jürgen Korb, and Olf Pätzold</i>
1.1	Introduction 3
1.2	General Approach of Thermodynamic Modeling 4
1.2.1	Basics 4
1.2.1.1	State Variables for the Description of Equilibrium Conditions 4
1.2.1.2	The <i>ChemSage</i> Software Package 5
1.3	Crystal Growth in the System Si–C–O–Ar (Example 1) 6
1.3.1	Selection of Species 7
1.3.2	Test Calculation, Check of Consistency 7
1.3.3	Calculation of Gibbs Free Energy for Selected Reactions 8
1.3.4	Minimization of Gibbs Free Energy of Complex Systems 9
1.3.5	The Thermodynamic-Technological Model of the Edge-Defined Film-Fed Growth of Silicon 10
1.4	Crystal Growth of Carbon-Doped GaAs (Example 2) 15
1.4.1	Components and Species in the System 16
1.4.2	Results 17
1.4.3	Extended Model 19
1.5	Summary and Conclusions 22
	Acknowledgments 23
	References 23
2	Modeling of Vapor-Phase Growth of SiC and AlN Bulk Crystals 25
	<i>Roman A. Talalaev, Alexander S. Segal, Eugene V. Yakovlev, and Andrey N. Vorob'ev</i>
2.1	Introduction 25

2.2	Model Description	28
2.2.1	Quasi-Thermodynamic Model of AlN and AlGaN HVPE	29
2.2.2	Modeling of Gas-Phase Nucleation in SiC CVD and HTCVD	30
2.3	Results and Discussions	31
2.3.1	GaN, AlN, and AlGaN HVPE	31
2.3.2	SiC HTCVD	35
2.4	Conclusions	38
	References	39

**3 Advanced Technologies of Crystal Growth from Melt Using
Vibrational Influence** 41

Evgeny V. Zharikov

3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	Axial Vibrational Control in Crystal Growth	42
3.3	AVC-Assisted Czochralski Method	49
3.4	AVC-Assisted Bridgman Method	54
3.5	AVC-Assisted Floating Zone Method	58
3.6	Conclusions	59
	Acknowledgments	60
	References	60

Part II Semiconductors 65

**4 Numerical Analysis of Selected Processes in Directional Solidification
of Silicon for Photovoltaics** 67

Koichi Kakimoto

4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	Directional Solidification Method	67
4.3	Crystallization Process	68
4.4	Impurity Incorporation in Crystals	71
4.5	Summary	74
	Acknowledgment	74
	References	74

**5 Characterization and Control of Defects in VCz GaAs Crystals Grown
without B₂O₃ Encapsulant** 75

Frank M. Kiessling

5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Retrospection	76
5.3	Crystal Growth without B ₂ O ₃ Encapsulant	77
5.4	Inclusions, Precipitates and Dislocations	80
5.5	Residual Impurities and Special Defect Studies	83
5.6	Electrical and Optical Properties in SI GaAs	84
5.7	Boron in SC GaAs	89

5.8	Outlook on TMF-VCz	91
5.9	Conclusions	94
	Acknowledgments	95
	References	95
6	The Growth of Semiconductor Crystals (Ge, GaAs) by the Combined Heater Magnet Technology	101
	<i>Peter Rudolph, Matthias Czupalla, Christiane Frank-Rotsch, Frank-Michael Kiessling and Bernd Lux</i>	
6.1	Introduction	101
6.2	Selected Fundamentals	102
6.2.1	Convection-Driven Forces	102
6.2.2	The Features of Traveling Magnetic Fields	104
6.3	TMF Generation in Heater-Magnet Modules	106
6.4	The HMM Design	107
6.5	Numerical Modeling	109
6.6	Dummy Measurements	111
6.7	Growth Results under TMF	112
6.7.1	LEC of GaAs	112
6.7.2	VGF of Ge	114
6.8	Conclusions and Outlook	118
	Acknowledgment	118
	References	119
7	Manufacturing of Bulk AlN Substrates	121
	<i>Oleg V. Avdeev, Tatiana Yu. Chemekova, Heikki Helava, Yuri N. Makarov, Evgenii N. Mokhov, Sergei S. Nagalyuk, M.G. Ramm, Alexander S. Segal, and Alexander I. Zhmakin</i>	
7.1	Introduction	121
7.1.1	Substrates for Group III Nitride Devices	121
7.1.2	Growth of Bulk Group III Nitride Crystals	123
7.1.3	Sublimation Growth of AlN Crystals	125
7.2	Modeling	126
7.3	Experiment	129
7.3.1	Pregrowth Processing	129
7.3.2	Seeding and Initial Growth	131
7.3.3	Growth of Bulk AlN Crystals	131
7.4	Results and Discussion	131
7.5	Conclusions	133
	Acknowledgments	133
	References	133
8	Interactions of Dislocations During Epitaxial Growth of SiC and GaN	137
	<i>Jochen Friedrich, Birgit Kallinger, Patrick Berwian, Elke Meissner</i>	
8.1	Introduction	137

8.2	Classification, Nomenclature and Characterization of Dislocations in SiC and GaN	138
8.3	Conversion of Basal Plane Dislocations During SiC Epitaxy	141
8.3.1	Experimental Strategies for Obtaining High Conversion Rates	141
8.3.2	Driving Force for BPD Conversion	143
8.4	Reduction of Dislocations During Homoepitaxy of GaN	144
8.4.1	Objectives and Techniques	144
8.4.2	Driving Force for Dislocation Reduction	145
8.5	Conclusions	148
	Acknowledgment	148
	References	148
9	Low-Temperature Growth of Ternary III-V Semiconductor Crystals from Antimonide-Based Quaternary Melts	151
	<i>Partha.S. Dutta</i>	
9.1	Introduction	151
9.2	Crystal Growth from Quaternary Melts	152
9.3	Advantages of Quaternary Melts	152
9.4	Synthesis and Bulk Crystal Growth	154
9.4.1	Growth from $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{As}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	158
9.4.1.1	Growth of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{As}$	158
9.4.1.2	Growth of $\text{GaAs}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$	161
9.4.2	Growth from $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{P}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	161
9.4.2.1	Growth of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{P}$	161
9.4.3	Growth from $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{As}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	163
9.4.3.1	Growth of $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{As}$	163
9.4.3.2	Growth of $\text{AlAs}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$	164
9.4.4	Growth from $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{As}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	164
9.4.4.1	Growth of $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{As}$	165
9.4.4.2	Growth of $\text{AlAs}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$	165
9.4.5	Growth from $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{P}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	165
9.4.5.1	Growth of $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{In}_x\text{P}$	166
9.4.6	Growth from $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{P}_{1-y}\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	166
9.4.6.1	Growth of $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{P}$	166
9.4.7	Growth from $\text{Al}_{1-x-y}\text{Ga}_x\text{In}_y\text{Sb}$ Melt	167
9.4.7.1	Growth of $\text{Al}_{1-x}\text{Ga}_x\text{Sb}$	168
9.4.8	Growth from $\text{InP}_{1-x-y}\text{As}_x\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	168
9.4.8.1	Growth of $\text{InP}_{1-y}\text{As}_y$	168
9.4.9	Growth from $\text{GaP}_{1-x-y}\text{As}_x\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	169
9.4.9.1	Growth of $\text{GaP}_{1-y}\text{As}_y$	169
9.4.10	Growth from $\text{AlP}_{1-x-y}\text{As}_x\text{Sb}_y$ Melt	170
9.4.10.1	Growth of $\text{AlP}_{1-y}\text{As}_y$	170
9.5	Conclusion	171
	References	172

10	Mercury Cadmium Telluride (MCT) Growth Technology Using ACRT and LPE	175
	<i>Peter Capper</i>	
10.1	Introduction	175
10.2	Bridgman/ACRT Growth of MCT	177
10.2.1	Introduction	177
10.2.2	Processing	178
10.2.3	Accelerated Crucible Rotation Technique (ACRT)	178
10.2.3.1	Introduction	178
10.2.3.2	High- χ Material	179
10.2.4	Summary	182
10.3	Liquid Phase Epitaxy of MCT	184
10.3.1	Introduction	184
10.3.2	Growth	185
10.3.3	Summary	191
	References	192
11	The Use of a Platinum Tube as an Ampoule Support in the Bridgman Growth of Bulk CZT Crystals	195
	<i>Narayanasamy Vijayan, Verónica Carcelén, and Ernesto Diéguez</i>	
11.1	Introduction	195
11.2	The Importance of the Solid/Liquid Interface	197
11.3	Approaches for Crystal Growth Using Ampoule Support	199
11.4	Results and Discussions	201
11.5	Conclusions	208
	Acknowledgments	209
	References	209
Part III	Dielectrics	211
12	Modeling and Optimization of Oxide Crystal Growth	213
	<i>Svetlana E. Demina, Vladimir V. Kalaev, Alexander T. Kuliev, Kirill M. Mazaev, and Alexander I. Zhmakin</i>	
12.1	Introduction	213
12.2	Radiative Heat Transfer (RHT)	214
12.3	Numerical Model	217
12.4	Results and Discussion	218
12.4.1	Sapphire	219
12.4.2	Yttrium Aluminum Garnet	219
12.4.3	Bismuth Germanate (BGO)	222
12.5	Conclusions	225
	Acknowledgments	225
	References	225

13	Advanced Material Development for Inertial Fusion Energy (IFE)	229
	<i>Kathleen Schaffers, Andrew J. Bayramian, Joseph A. Menapace, Gregory T. Rogowski, Thomas F. Soules, Christopher A. Stoltz, Steve B. Sutton, John B. Tassano, Peter A. Thelin, Christopher A. Ebbers, John A. Caird, Christopher P.J. Barty, Mark A. Randles, Charles Porter, Yiting Fei, and Bruce H.T. Chai</i>	
13.1	Introduction	229
13.2	Production of Nd:phosphate Laser Glass and KDP Frequency-Conversion Crystals	233
13.2.1	Nd:phosphate Laser Glass	233
13.2.2	KDP Frequency-Conversion Crystals	235
13.3	Yb:S-FAP Crystals	235
13.3.1	Crystal Growth	237
13.3.2	Modeling	238
13.3.3	Slab Fabrication	239
13.4	YCOB Crystals	241
13.4.1	YCOB Crystal Growth and Fabrication	242
13.5	Advanced Material Concepts for Power-Plant Designs	243
13.6	Summary	246
	References	246
14	Magneto-Optic Garnet Sensor Films: Preparation, Characterization, Application	249
	<i>Peter Görnert, Andreas Lorenz, Morris Lindner, and Hendryk Richert</i>	
14.1	Introduction	249
14.2	Bi-Substituted Garnets	249
14.3	LPE Deposition and Topological Film Properties	251
14.4	Magnetic and Magneto-Optic Film Properties	253
14.4.1	Magnetic Properties	253
14.4.2	Magneto-Optic Properties	254
14.4.3	Reproducibility	260
14.5	Applications	260
14.5.1	Images of Magnetic Field Distributions	261
14.5.2	Quantitative Determination of Magnetic Fields	264
14.6	Conclusions	264
	Acknowledgments	265
	References	265
15	Growth Technology and Laser Properties of Yb-Doped Sesquioxides	267
	<i>Rigo Peters, Klaus Petermann, and Günter Huber</i>	
15.1	Introduction	267
15.2	Structure and Physical Properties	267
15.3	Crystal Growth	269
15.3.1	Growth Methods with Crucibles	269
15.3.2	Heat-Exchanger Method	270

15.3.2.1	Crucible	270
15.3.2.2	Atmosphere	271
15.3.2.3	Setup	272
15.3.2.4	Growth Procedure	273
15.3.2.5	Results	274
15.4	Spectroscopic Characterization	276
15.5	Laser Experiments	279
15.6	Summary and Outlook	280
	Acknowledgment	280
	References	281
16	Continuous Growth of Alkali-Halides: Physics and Technology	283
	<i>Oleg Sidletskiy</i>	
16.1	Modern Requirements to Large Alkali-Halide Crystals	283
16.2	Conditions of Steady-State Crystallization in Conventional Melt-Growth Methods and in Their Modifications	284
16.2.1	Conventional Methods	284
16.2.2	Melt-Feeding Methods	285
16.2.3	Growth-Process Control	286
16.3	Macrodefect Formation in AHC	287
16.4	Dynamics of Thermal Conditions during Continuous Growth	290
16.5	Advanced Growth-Control Algorithms	292
16.6	Summary	295
	Acknowledgements	296
	References	296
17	Trends in Scintillation Crystals	299
	<i>Alexander V. Gektin</i>	
17.1	Introduction	299
17.2	Novel Scintillation Materials	300
17.3	Scintillation Detectors for Image Visualization and Growth Techniques for Scintillation Crystals	302
17.4	High Spatial Resolution Scintillation Detectors	305
17.5	Conclusions	310
	References	312
Part IV	Crystal Machining	313
18	Crystal Machining Using Atmospheric Pressure Plasma	315
	<i>Yasuhisa Sano, Kazuya Yamamura, and Kazuto Yamauchi</i>	
18.1	Introduction	315
18.2	Plasma Chemical Vaporization Machining (PCVM)	315
18.2.1	General Description of PCVM	315
18.2.2	Machining of SiC by PCVM	316
18.2.3	Beveling of SiC Wafer	317

18.2.3.1	Background	317
18.2.3.2	Apparatus and Experimental Method	317
18.2.3.3	Results and Discussion	318
18.2.3.4	Summary of Beveling of SiC Wafer	320
18.2.4	Thinning of SiC Wafer	320
18.2.4.1	Background	320
18.2.4.2	Sample Preparation and Experimental Conditions	320
18.2.4.3	Results and Discussion	320
18.2.4.4	Summary of Thinning of SiC Wafer	322
18.3	Numerically Controlled Sacrificial Oxidation	322
18.3.1	Basic Concepts	322
18.3.2	Basic Experiments	323
18.3.2.1	Experimental Apparatus	323
18.3.2.2	Oxidation Mark	323
18.3.2.3	Oxidation Rate	324
18.3.2.4	Surface Roughness	324
18.3.2.5	Summary of the Basic Experiments	326
18.3.3	Improving Thickness Uniformity of SOI	326
18.3.3.1	Background	326
18.3.3.2	Procedure for Uniformizing	327
18.3.3.3	Uniformizing of 300 mm SOI	327
18.3.3.4	Summary of Improving Thickness Uniformity of SOI	328
18.4	Conclusions	328
	References	329