# Table of Contents

Authors

Preface by the General Editors of “The Common Core of European Private Law” Project

Preface by the Editors in Chief of the Case-Based Assessment

Introduction

Luisa Antonioli / Francesca Fiorentini

1. From the Europeanization of Private Law to the Project of a European Common Frame of Reference
   1.1. Towards a European Private Law
   1.2. The Academic Groups Working for a European Private Law
   1.3. The EU Institutions and Harmonization of Private Law

2. The Draft Common Frame of Reference and Its Features
   2.1. The Draft Common Frame of Reference
   2.2. Content
   2.3. Scope, Sources and Structure
   2.4. The Drafting Process and Its Method
   2.5. Language and Style
   2.6. Purposes
   2.7. Possible Use of the DCFR by the EU Institutions
   2.8. Fundamental Principles, Overriding Principles and Clashing Values

   3.1. EC/EU Competences and Legal Harmonization: Market v. Social Values
   3.2. The DCFR as a Toolbox or a Code – “Constitutional” Implications

4. The Common Core of European Private Law and the Case-Based Assessment of the Draft Common Frame of Reference
   4.1. Project’s Aims
   4.2. Method
   4.3. Results and Long-Term Goals

VII

Bibliografische Informationen
http://d-nb.info/994678401
Case-Based Assessments

Unfair Terms
CHRIS WILLETT

1. General Introduction 53
2. Negotiated, Non Negotiated Terms and Standard Terms. Case 1 54
3. Coverage by Reference To Substantive Effects of Terms (A). Case 2 65
4. Coverage by Reference To Substantive Effects of Terms (B). Case 3 71
5. Concluding Comments 75

Change of Circumstances
VALENTINA BINEVA

1. Introduction 77
2. Three Cases
   Case 1: Hardship 78
   Case 2: Force majeure 84
   Case 3: Change of circumstances in aleatory contract 88
3. Concluding Remarks 95

Plurality of Debtors
SONJA MEIER

1. Three Cases
   Case 1: Forms of plurality of debtors 97
   Case 2: Effect of prescription of creditor's claim against one co-debtor 103
   Case 3: Effect of creditor's release in favour of one co-debtor 109
2. General Observations 115
Sales
ROBERTA PELEGGI

1. Three Cases
   Case 1: Lack of promised qualities 119
   Case 2: Passing of risk 131
   Case 3: Exclusion or limitation of buyer's rights in case of lack of conformity of goods 136

2. Comparison and Evaluation 140

Lease of Goods
GRZEGORZ PANEK

1. Three Cases
   Case 1: Lease for definite and indefinite period 143
   Case 2: Financial leasing 149
   Case 3: Lack of conformity of the leased good 155

2. Final Remarks 160

Mandate
CARLOS GÓMEZ LIGÜERRE

1. Introduction
   1.1. A Wide and Unified Concept of Mandate 165
   1.2. Implied Mandate, Right to Compensation and Gratuitous Representative 166
   1.3. Termination of the Mandate Relationship 167

2. Three Cases
   Case 1: Irrevocable mandate 168
   Case 2: Consequences of acting beyond mandate 170
   Case 3: Conflict of interests 175

Personal Security
SOPHIE VIGNERON / SIMONE WONG

1. Three Cases
   Case 1: Dependent personal security in professional context 179
   Case 2: Dependent personal security in consumer context 190
   Case 3: Independent personal security in consumer context 199

2. Comparative Analysis 203
Table of Contents

Non-contractual Liability Arising out of Damage Caused to Another
MÓNICA JÓZON

1. Introduction
   1.1. Preliminary Remarks 207
   1.2. The Two-track Structure of Tort Law in Europe 208

2. Three Cases
   Case 1: Fault-based versus strict liability, on legal categories 216
   Case 2: Pure economic loss and loss of a chance 225
   Case 3: Prevention and mitigation of damage 235

3. Conclusion
   3.1. Findings of the Research under the Hypotheticals 241
   3.2. Critical Remarks on the Integrative Effects of the DCFR on Non-contractual Liability 243

Unjustified Enrichment
JAN SMITS / VANESSA MAK

1. Introduction 249

2. Three Cases
   Case 1: Building on another's land 250
   Case 2: Mistaken payment 256
   Case 3: Supplying goods or services without a contract 261

3. Critical Evaluation
   3.1. The Taxonomy of Book VII Draft CFR 264
   3.2. The Function of Unjustified Enrichment Law 266
   3.3. The Function of the DCFR 268

Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods
LARS VAN VLIET

1. Three Cases
   Case 1: Sale out of a bulk 269
   Case 2: Sale and transfer through constitutum possessorium by non-owner to bona fide purchaser 274
   Case 3: Retention of ownership – production? 286

2. Critical Evaluation 296
Critical Essays

The 'Three Lives' of European Private Law
CHRISTOPH U. SCHMID

1. Introduction 299
2. The First Life – The CFR Process 301
3. The Second Life – EU Consumer Contract Law 304
4. The Third Life: ECJ Jurisprudence 307
5. Conclusion 312

Draft Common Frame of Reference and Terminology
ELENA IORIATTI FERRARI

1. Introduction 313
2. Common Frame of Reference (CFR) and Terminology 316
3. The Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR) As a “Tool-Box”
   3.1. General Function 318
   3.2. Structure and Terminology 321
   3.3. Definitions and Terminology 325
4. Conclusion 329

Social Contracts in the Light of the Draft Common Frame of Reference for a Future EU Contract Law
LUCA NOGLER / UDO REIFNER

1. The Ignored Social Dimension of the DCFR 335
2. The Limitation to Consumer Sales 339
3. Its Political Threat to Social Contracts
   3.2. Political Programme in a Legal Form 344
   3.3. An English Welfare Model for Social Contracts? 345
   3.4. Collective Interests as Charity 348
## Table of Contents

4. A Problematic Concept of Contractual Justice  
   4.1. Justice “without regard to the person” 349  
   4.2. What Justice for Social Contracts? 350  
   4.3. National Social Law as Distributive Contractual Justice 352  
   4.4. “The DCFR Is Particularly Concerned to Promote What Aristotle Termed Corrective Justice” 357

5. Ignoring Labour Contracts 360  
   5.2. The Social Dimension of the Commercial Contract Between the Temporary Work Agency and the User 364

6. Ignoring Consumer Credit Contracts 366  
   6.1. Consumer Credit in Modern Contract Law 366  
   6.2. The Asocial Concept of Consumer Protection 368  
   6.3. The Impact for General Contract Law 371  
   6.4. The Failure to Provide Answers for Responsible Credit 373

7. Conclusion 375

Concluding Remarks  
LUIZA ANTONIOLLI / FRANCESCA FIORENTINI

Part I: Comparative Factual Results 377

Part II: Comparative Comments 410

Abbreviations 415

Bibliography 419

Case Law 467