Contents

Part I History
  Joost Bierens

1. Brief History of *Maatschappij tot Redding van Drenkelingen* (The Society to Rescue People from Drowning) ....................... 3
   Balt Heldring

2. The History of Lifesaving .................................................. 7
   Harald Vervaecke

3. Two Centuries of Searching for Safe Lifeboats in the Netherlands .............................................................. 15
   Ton Haasnoot

4. The History of Resuscitation .............................................. 25
   Bart Jan Meursing

5. Bibliometric Analysis of Drowning Research .......................... 37
   Beatrix Kloft and David Groneberg

6. The World Congress on Drowning 2002: A Move Towards the Future ............................................................. 45
   Joost Bierens and Johannes Knape

7. World Conference on Drowning Prevention 2011: Impacts and Legacies ............................................................. 63
   Justin Scarr, Stephen Beerman, Monique Sharp, and Amy Peden

Part II The Epidemiology of Drowning
  Christine Branche and Ed van Beeck

8. Summary and Recommendations ......................................... 81
   Christine Branche and Ed van Beeck

9. Definition of Drowning: A Progress Report ......................... 85
   Ed van Beeck and Christine Branche
10. The Global Burden of Drowning
Molly Martyn

11. Data to Assess the Global Burden of Drowning
Molly Martyn

12. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – The United States
Grant Baldwin, Julie Gilchrist, and Rita Noonan

13. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – Europe
Antonia Moutafi and Eleni Petridou

14. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – Australia and New Zealand
Joan Ozanne-Smith

15. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – Africa
Olive Kobusingye and Brett Bowman

16. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – South America
David Szpilman

17. The Burden of Drowning:
Issues in Selected Countries – South and Southeast Asia
Alain Labrique and Adnan Hyder

18. Review of Risk Factors
Linda Quan

19. Risk Factors for Drowning: Culture and Ethnicity
Linda Quan

20. Risk Factors for Drowning: Suicidal Drowning
Philippe Lunetta and John Connolly

21. The Effectiveness of Drowning Prevention Strategies
Ruth Brenner and Gitanjali Taneja

22. Occupational Drownings
Jennifer Lincoln

23. Future Research Questions
Christine Branche and Ed van Beeck

Part III The Prevention of Drowning
Elizabeth Bennett and Michael Linnan

24. Summary and Recommendations
Elizabeth Bennett and Michael Linnan
25. A Framework for Prevention
Richard Franklin and Justin Scarr

26. Drowning Prevention in Low- and Middle-Income Countries Versus High-Income Countries
Michael Linnan, Justin Scarr, and Huan Linnan

27. Supervision
Lauren Petrass

28. Physical Barriers
Elizabeth Bennett and Michael Linnan

29. Public and Private Pools
Ian Scott and Marcel Jagersma

30. Swimming and Water Survival Competence
Robert Stallman, Kevin Moran, Ruth Brenner, and Aminur Rahman

31. Acquisition of Knowledge, Attitudes and Behaviours that Contribute to Water Competence: High-Income Countries
Jennifer Blitvich

32. Water Safety Skills and Knowledge in the Low-Resource Environment
Tom Mecrow and Adisak Suvanprakorn

33. Personal Flotation Devices
Linda Quan

34. Recreation and Tourism
Arne Navarra and John Connolly

35. Partnerships and Collaboration in Drowning Prevention
Justin Scarr

36. Community-Level Interventions
Elizabeth Bennett, Michael Linnan, and Celeste Chung

37. The Role of Policy in Prevention
Joanne Vincenten and Suchada Gerdmongkolgan

38. Future Research Questions
Michael Linnan and Elizabeth Bennett

Part IV Rescue: Organisational Aspects – Planning, Training and Preparation
Peter George and Rob Brons

39. Summary and Recommendations
Peter George and Rob Brons
40. Patterns of Tides, Currents, Waves and Surf .......................... 279
   Robert Brander and Ton Haasnoot

41. Beach Hazard and Risk Assessment ...................................... 287
   Andrew Short and Robert Brander

42. Public Education by Lifesavers ............................................ 293
   Anthony Bradstreet

43. Emerging Technologies in Lifesaving .................................... 299
   Ralph Goto

44. Water Safety Signs and Flags ............................................. 303
   Steve Wills and Peter George

45. Recognition of the Person in Distress ................................. 309
   Luis-Miguel Pascual-Gómez

46. Vigilance ................................................................. 317
   Jenny Page

47. Scanning and Surveillance: Swimming Pools, Beaches, Open Sea ..................... 323
   Jenny Page and Tom Griffith

48. Evidence-Based Standards in Lifesaving: The Conclusions of the United States Lifeguard Standards Coalition .................... 331
   Peter Wernicki and Mike Espino

49. Lifeguard Effectiveness .................................................. 337
   Ralph Goto

50. Risk Management in the Aquatic Context ............................... 339
   Adam Weir and Rob Brons

51. Risk Management in the Aquatic Context: Lifeguards ..................... 345
   Peter Dawes

52. Risk Management in Training of Rescue Techniques ..................... 349
   Richard Ming Kirk Tan

53. Risk Management for Lifeboat Crews .................................... 353
   Neil Chaplin and Bruce Reid

54. Lifesaving Organisations: Paid or Volunteers? .......................... 357
   Chris Brewster

55. Fundraising for Lifesaving ............................................... 361
   Klaus Wilkens

56. Training Standards ....................................................... 365
   Richard Ming Kirk Tan
57. European Qualifications Framework for the Lifeguard Profession ............................................. 369
   Klaus Wilkens and Rob Brons

58. Higher Academic Education in Lifesaving (EQF Levels Above 4) ........................................... 375
   Ana Catarina Queiroga, Arturo Abraldes, and Stathis Avramidis

59. Future Research Questions ................................................. 383
   Peter George and Rob Brons

Part V Rescue: Rescue Techniques
   Peter George and Rob Brons

60. Summary and Recommendations ............................................. 389
   Peter George and Rob Brons

61. Towards a Definition of Aquatic Rescue ............................................. 393
   Kevin Moran

62. Cultural Aspects of Rescue and Resuscitation of Drowning Victims ............................................. 399
   Ramsey Tate and Linda Quan

63. Survival Swimming ................................................. 405
   Norman Farmer

64. Self-Rescue During Accidental Cold Water Immersion ............................................. 409
   Michel DuCharme

65. Public Rescue Equipment ............................................. 413
   Cliff Nelson and Steve Wills

66. Bystander Rescue ................................................. 419
   Richard Franklin and John Pearn

67. Direct Body Contact Swimming Rescues ............................................. 423
   Robert Stallman, Arturo Abraldes, and Susana Soares

68. Rescue Techniques in Pools and Beaches with Equipment ............................................. 431
   Matt Thompson and Adam Wooler

69. Horizontal and Other Rescue Techniques ............................................. 439
   Wolfgang Baumeier and Michael Schwindt

70. Open Water Search and Rescue Techniques ............................................. 453
   Peter Dawes, Michael Woodroffe, and Gabriel Kinney

71. Rescue Crafts ................................................. 461
   Ton Haasnoot, Andrew Woods, Thore Hagman, Jim Howe, Ruy Marra, and Peter George
72. Helicopter Search and Rescue for Drowning Victims 477
   Man-ho Ng

73. Swiftwater Rescue 485
   Daniel Graham and Thilo Künne 

74. Training and Equipping Rescue Personnel for Flood Rescue 491
   Slim Ray

75. Surface Ice Rescue 495
   Andrea Zaferes and Walt Hendrick

76. Rescue Techniques in Submerged Vehicles 499
   Jaap Molenaar, Gordon Giesbrecht, and Gerren McDonald

77. Offshore Powerboat Rescue 505
   Joost van Nueten

78. Spinal Injuries: Causes and Prevention 509
   Jennifer Blitvich

79. Lifesaver Injuries: Causes and Prevention 515
   Peter Wernicki and Christy Northfield

80. Rescue Craft Injuries: Causes and Prevention 521
   Peter Dawes

81. Rescue Operations and Stress 525
   Peter van der Velden and Peter van Loon

82. Training Lifesavers to Manage Acute Stress During Emergency Response 531
   Francesco Pia

83. Future Research Questions 535
   Peter George and Rob Brons

Part VI Pre-hospital Treatment
   Volker Wenzel and Joost Bierens

84. Summary and Recommendations 541
   Volker Wenzel and Joost Bierens

85. Pathophysiology of Drowning 545
   Joost Bierens, Philippe Lunetta, and Mike Tipton

86. Aspiration 561
   Jerome Modell

87. Long QT Syndrome and Drowning 565
   Alfred Bove and Rienk Rienks
88. Shallow Water Blackout ................................. 571
   Phillip Dickinson

89. Immersion Pulmonary Edema ......................... 577
   Mattijn Buwalda

90. The Critical Role of Laypersons and Their Actions
    in Drowning Incidents .................................. 583
   Jane Wigginton, Paul Pepe, Denise Mann, David Persse,
   and Paul Sirbaugh

91. Basic Life Support Following Drowning .............. 589
   Anthony Handley and Ahamed Idris

92. Drowning: A Dispatch Perspective .................... 595
   Jeff Clawson

93. Automated External Defibrillators in the Aquatic Environment .... 601
   Bo Löfgren and Steve Beerman

94. Oxygen Monitoring and Use in the Drowning Victim .... 607
   Patrick Kochanek and Hülya Bayir

95. Airway Management Skills and Equipment
    for Aquatic First Responders .......................... 613
   Natalie Hood and Jonathon Webber

96. Immobilization and Extraction of Spinal Injuries .... 621
   Peter Wernicki and David Szpilman

97. Positioning of the Drowning Victim ................. 629
   David Szpilman and Anthony Handley

98. Advanced Life Support .................................. 635
   Volker Wenzel

99. Paediatric Considerations in Drowning ............... 641
   Robyn Meyer, Andreas Theodorou, and Robert Berg

100. Resuscitation in Low- and Middle-Income Countries:
    Issues to Be Considered ............................... 651
    Tom Mecrow and Nahida Nusrat

101. First Aid Courses for the Aquatic Environment ....... 659
    David Szpilman, Luiz Morizot-Leite, Wiebe de Vries,
    Steve Beerman, Fernando Neves Rodrigues Martinho,
    Luiz Smoris, Bo Löfgren, and Jonathon Webber

102. Extremes in Medical Facilities at Beaches .......... 667
    Ana Catarina Queiroga and Jonathon Webber

103. Future Research Questions ............................ 677
    Volker Wenzel and Joost Bierens
Part VII  Hospital Treatment
Jean-Louis Vincent and Johan Groeneveld

104. Summary and Recommendations ........................................... 683
Jean-Louis Vincent and Johan Groeneveld

105. Classifications of Drowning ............................................. 685
David Szpilman, Antony Simcock, and Shirley Graves

106. Treatment Protocols: Emergency Department and Intensive Care Unit ........................................... 693
Volker Wenzel, Walter Hasibeder, and Antony Simcock

107. Ventilatory Management of ARDS After Drowning ............... 705
Davide Chiumello, Eleonora Carlesso, and Luciano Gattinoni

108. Surfactant Therapy ....................................................... 713
Jack Haitsma, Jozef Kesecioglu, and Burkard Lachmann

109. ECMO Support in Drowning Victims ..................................... 719
Robert van Thiel and Robert Jan Houmes

110. Risk Factors and Treatment of Pneumonia ............................ 725
Giel van Berkel and Tjip van der Werf

111. Cardiovascular Changes .................................................. 731
Jerome Modell, Tommaso Pellis, Max Harry Weil, and Philippe Lunetta

112. Electrolyte Disorders, Acute Kidney Injury and Rhabdomyolysis ........................................... 737
Patrick Honore and Herbert Spapen

113. Drowning in Children ..................................................... 745
Hans van Vught, Nigel Turner, Koos Jansen, and Sjef van Gestel

114. Lessons Learned from Case Reports .................................... 751
Herve Vanden Eede and Johan Groeneveld

115. Recommended Guidelines for Uniform Reporting of Data from Drowning: The Utstein Style .................. 757
Ahamed Idris, Joost Bierens, Jane Wigginton, Paul Pepe, Andrea Gabrielli, Anthony Handley, and Jerome Modell

116. Future Research Questions ................................................ 767
Johan Groeneveld and Jean-Louis Vincent

Part VIII  Brain Resuscitation in the Drowning Victim
David Warner and Johannes Knape

117. Summary and Recommendations ........................................... 771
David Warner and Johannes Knape
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>118</td>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David Warner and Johannes Knape</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119</td>
<td>Pre-hospital Management</td>
<td>777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Laurence Katz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120</td>
<td>Brain-Oriented Intensive Care Management</td>
<td>781</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cornelia Hoedemaekers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121</td>
<td>Temperature Management</td>
<td>787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael Holzer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Pediatric Considerations in Drowning</td>
<td>795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert Berg and Vinay Nadkarni</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123</td>
<td>Neuromonitoring</td>
<td>799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Alexis Topjian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>124</td>
<td>Biomarkers</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hans Friberg</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Post-hypoxic Pharmacology</td>
<td>817</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David Warner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>126</td>
<td>Animal Experimentation</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert Clark and Patrick Kochanek</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>127</td>
<td>Future Research Questions</td>
<td>831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Patrick Kochanek and David Warner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Part IX Immersion Hypothermia
Beat Walpoth and Hein Daanen

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>128</td>
<td>Summary and Recommendations</td>
<td>839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Beat Walpoth and Hein Daanen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>129</td>
<td>The Physiology of Cooling in Cold Water</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mike Tipton and Frank Golden</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>130</td>
<td>Body Cooling, Modelling and Risk Assessment</td>
<td>849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peter Tikuisis and Hein Daanen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>131</td>
<td>Rescue Collapse Following Cold Water Immersion</td>
<td>855</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Michael Tipton and Michel Ducharme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>132</td>
<td>The Role of Seasickness</td>
<td>859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gerard Nobel, Ola Eiken, and Igor Mekjavic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>133</td>
<td>Lifejackets and Other Lifesaving Appliances</td>
<td>863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chris Brooks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>134</td>
<td>Personal Lifesaving Equipment Other than Lifejackets</td>
<td>869</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hilde Færevik</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
135. **Pre-hospital Management of Immersion Hypothermia** .......... 875  
Michel DuCharme, Alan Steinman,  
and Gordon Giesbrecht

136. **Hospital Rewarming of Hypothermic Victims** ............... 881  
Peter van der Voort and Durk Zandstra

137. **Hospital Treatment of Hypothermia Victims**  
in Cardiorespiratory Arrest. ........................................ 893  
Beat Walpoth, Ebrahim Khabiri, and Adam Fisher

138. **Fluid Management During the Treatment**  
of Immersion Hypothermia ........................................ 899  
Marit Farstad and Paul Husby

139. **Adrenergic Drug Responses During Immersion Hypothermia** ... 907  
Torkjel Tveita

140. **Acid–Base Management During Accidental Hypothermia** ...... 913  
Miriam Moviat and Durk Zandstra

141. **An International Data Registration for Accidental**  
Hypothermia: The International Hypothermia Registry .......... 917  
Marie Meyer and Beat Walpoth

142. **International Data Registration for Accidental**  
and Immersion Hypothermia: The UK National  
Immersion Incident Survey – Revisited  ......................... 921  
Mike Tipton, Elizabeth McCormack, and Chris Turner

143. **An International Data Registration for Accidental**  
and Immersion Hypothermia: The SARRRAH Project .......... 925  
Wolfgang Baumeier

144. **Future Research Questions** .................................. 929  
Beat Walpoth and Hein Daanen

**Part X Water-Related Disasters**  
Bas Kolen and Sebastiaan Jonkman

145. **Summary and Recommendations** .............................. 935  
Bas Kolen and Sebastiaan Jonkman

146. **Disasters at Sea** .................................................. 939  
Helge Brändström and Gordon Giesbrecht

147. **Boat Refugees** .................................................. 949  
Cagri Hurmuzlu, Ann Maymann, Jerome Elie, and Federico Fossi

148. **Loss of Life Due to Floods: General Overview** .............. 957  
Sebastiaan Jonkman
149. Dealing with Citizen Response and Evacuation During Large-Scale Flooding in Industrial Societies .......................... 967
   Ira Helsloot, Greg Bankoff, and Jelle Groenendaal

150. Water Rescue, Treatment and Lifesaving .................................. 979
   Peter Glerum and Daniel Graham

151. The Future Role of National Lifesaving Organisations in Disaster Risk Reduction ........................................ 987
   Georgios Marios Karagiannis and Joost Bierens

152. The Role of Lifesavers in Flood Disasters: An Example from Germany .................................................. 995
   Klaus Wilkens

153. Tsunami and the Role of the Japan Lifesaving Association .............. 1001
   Toshinori Ishikawa and Tsutomu Komine

154. Flood Preparedness Training and Exercises ................................ 1009
   Ralf Beerens, Philip Abraham, Peter Glerum, and Bas Kolen

155. Evacuation of Hospitals and Other Health-Care Organizations .......... 1017
   Erin Downey

156. Lessons from the Evacuation of a New Orleans Hospital During Katrina ............................................. 1027
   Richard Deichmann

157. Towards Resilient Organisation of Recovery and Care after Disaster ............................................ 1033
   Michel Dückers, Magda Rooze, and David Alexander

158. Experience-Based Expertise with Flood-Risk Management and Flood Preparedness in the Netherlands ............ 1039
   Matthijs Kok and Corsmas Goemans

159. UK Summer Floods 2007 ...................................................... 1047
   Paul Hayden

160. Experience-Based Expertise with Flooding in China ......................... 1057
   Sun Dongya and Xiaojiabai

161. The 2004 and 2011 Indian Ocean Tsunami Flooding ......................... 1067
   Marcel Marchand and Deepak Vatvani

162. The Australian Experience and the Queensland Floods of 2010–2011 ........................................ 1075
   Lucinda Coates, Katharine Haynes, Andrew Gissing, and De Radford

163. Future Research Questions .................................................. 1085
   Bas Kolen and Sebastiaan Jonkman
### Part XI  Breath-Hold, SCUBA and Hose Diving
Alessandro Marroni and Menno Gaastra

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>164. Summary and Recommendations</td>
<td>1091</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alessandro Marroni and Menno Gaastra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>165. Physiology</td>
<td>1095</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alessandro Marroni, Menno Gaastra, David Elliott, and Rob van Hulst</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>166. The Underlying Physics and Applied Physiology</td>
<td>1099</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Elliott, Rob van Hulst, Maida Taylor, Alessandro Marroni, and Menno Gaastra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>167. Diving Techniques</td>
<td>1103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Elliott, Rob van Hulst, Alessandro Marroni, and Menno Gaastra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>168. Epidemiology of Drowning while Diving</td>
<td>1105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maida Taylor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>169. Physical, Mental and Medical Fitness</td>
<td>1107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jürg Wendling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>170. Causation of Drowning Accidents in Relation to Training</td>
<td>1109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glen Egstrom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>171. Underwater Self-Rescue and Assisted Rescue: Training to Cope with Emergencies</td>
<td>1111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glen Egstrom</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>172. Immediate Treatment of the Drowned Diver</td>
<td>1113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Moon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>173. First Aid Guidelines</td>
<td>1115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alessandro Marroni and Menno Gaastra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>174. Diving Accident Investigations</td>
<td>1119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Des Gorman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>175. The Investigation of SCUBA Diving Fatalities</td>
<td>1121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Caruso</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>176. Future Research Questions</td>
<td>1131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alessandro Marroni and Menno Gaastra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Part XH  Investigation of Drowning Accidents
Philippe Lunetta and Jerome Modell

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>177. Summary and Recommendations</td>
<td>1135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippe Lunetta and Jerome Modell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
178. Investigating Drowning Accidents: General Principles ........... 1141
   Peter Cornall, Duncan Vernon, and David Walker

179. Behaviour of Dead Bodies in Water ............................... 1149
   Philippe Lunetta, Curtis Ebbesmeyer, and Jaap Molenaar

180. Search and Recovery in Nearshore Waters ......................... 1153
   James Howe Jr.

181. Searching for Dead Bodies with Dogs .............................. 1159
   Adee Schoon

182. Searching for Dead Bodies with Sonar ............................. 1161
   Philippe Blondel

183. Infrared Detection Systems (IDS) .................................. 1167
   Germ Martini

184. Computer Systems .................................................... 1171
   Curtis Ebbesmeyer

185. Underwater Search and Evidence Response Teams .................. 1175
   Kevin Horn

186. Establishing the Cause and Manner of Death for Bodies Found in Water .......................... 1179
   Philippe Lunetta, Andrea Zaferes, and Jerome Modell

187. Multidisciplinary Safety Investigations of Drowning Accidents .................. 1191
   Philippe Lunetta and Kai Valonen

188. Legal Aspects and Litigation in Aquatic Lifesaving ............... 1199
   Jerome Modell

189. Legal Claims in Drowning Cases .................................... 1203
   Rutger Schimmelpenninck and Chris Brewster

190. Legal and Ethical Aspects Concerning Human Remains in Water and Burial at Sea .................. 1211
   Kari Takamaa and Philippe Lunetta

191. Marine Accident Investigations: Towards Safety Investigations .................. 1219
   John Stoop and Martti Heikkilä

192. Future Research Questions ........................................... 1225
   Philippe Lunetta and Jerome Modell

Index ................................................................. 1231